

RED ARMY 1 MILE SOUTH OF VIBORG

Congress Liberals Ask Halt to WPA Firing

Marcantonio Heads
Group to Harrington,
Urge WPA Increase

By Adam Lapin
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 29.—Liberal Congressmen launched a drive today to halt lay-offs of 800,000 WPA workers this Spring.

A delegation of nine Congressmen headed by Rep. Vito Marcantonio of New York visited Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA commissioner, to urge immediate cessation of lay-offs.

On the President's return from his ocean cruise, the group will at once see him in order to propose that he ask Congress for a deficiency appropriation to stop slashing of the WPA rolls.

Rep. Marcantonio estimated that a grant of about \$150,000,000 will be needed to save the jobs of the 800,000 workers slated for discharge.

He declared that all of the Congressmen who visited Col. Harrington today were "in agreement that the President should be asked to send a message to Congress to prevent the lay-offs."

"In the face of the downspin of business and industry, the President is duty bound to recommend a deficiency appropriation to prevent mass lay-offs on WPA," Marcantonio declared.

Congressmen who saw Col. Harrington include Reps. John Coffee and Knute Hill of Washington, Frank Pries, Kent Keller and Raymond S. McKeough of Illinois, Frank Hook and Rudolph G. Tenevich of Michigan and James P. O'Connor of Montana.

The first demand of the Congressmen in their conference with Harrington was that the lay-offs which were planned to start March 1 be stopped.

Col. Harrington said, according to Marcantonio, that he had already

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Turk President Decries Rumors Of USSR Clash

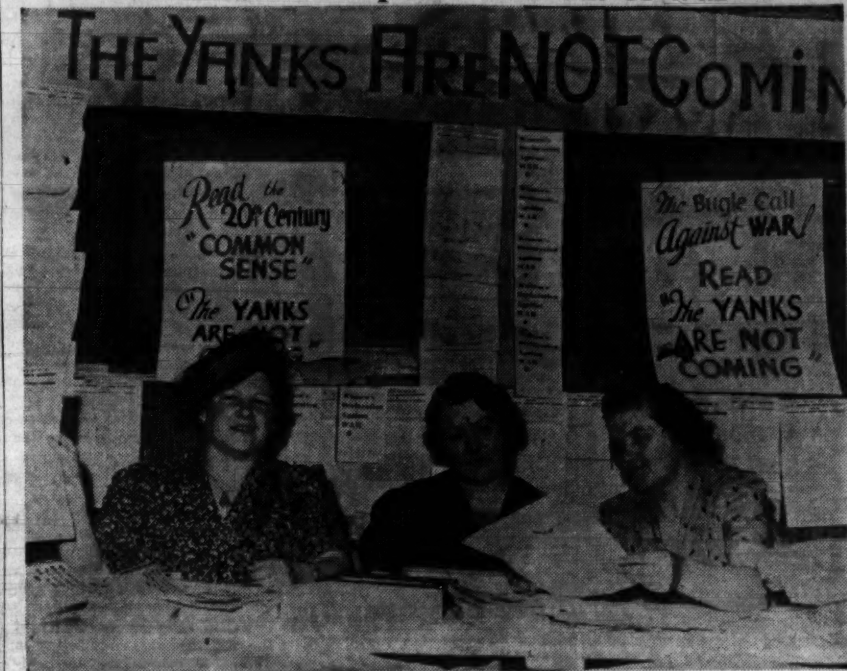
ISTANBUL, Turkey, Feb. 29 (UP).—Premier Refik Saydam in a nationwide radio broadcast tonight denied all reports which might be interpreted to mean that Turkey is preparing to go to war.

"Our relations with Russia have not changed during the last six months," he said, denying Turkish military mobilization.

"We live in a time when everyone keeps his intentions secret. But I say that we have never been disposed to proceed with any kind of action against the U.S.S.R.," the Premier said.

"Is Soviet Russia going to take any action against us? To be present, no proof has been manifested in order to suppose such an eventuality. You see the rumor, according to which an incident occurred between the Soviet and us—a rumor which recently received wide attention—was without foundation and of a misleading character."

Women Petition to Keep America Out of War



WOMEN'S UNION AUXILIARY DEMANDS U. S. KEEP OUT OF WAR—Three leading members of the Women's Auxiliary of the Maritime Federation of the Pacific mail petitions to President Roosevelt on which signatures demand 'Keep America out of war.' Left to right: Mrs. Charles Englund, outgoing president of the auxiliary, Mrs. Carrie Shouten, President, and Mrs. Margaret East, past president. They sent this photo along with petitions.

Eastern States, Too, Have 'Oakies' by Thousands, Says Farm Administration

Block Mayor's First Move on 'EF' Demolition

Guarantees for Jobs of
Transport Workers De-
manded in Council

Borough President James J. Lyons of the Bronx, mustering behind him the majority vote of the Board of Estimate, yesterday temporarily blocked the first move of Mayor LaGuardia to acquire and demolish the 2nd and 9th Ave. "els" and the Fulton and 5th Ave. "els" in Brooklyn.

In a session marked by one of the bitterest verbal wars ever staged in the Board of Estimate between Mr. Lyons and Council President Newbold Morris, Lyons demanded that demolition of the lines should not be considered until employees were given something more than "verbal promises" of jobs.

He asserted that the Bronx, already hampered by "inadequate transportation facilities" would be seriously inconvenienced by removal of the 2nd and 9th Ave. lines, which serve as "feeder" lines for Bronx residents traveling to and from Manhattan.

A motion to set a date for public hearings on acquisition of the lines was defeated by failure of proponents of the plan to rally a two-thirds vote. Borough Presidents Palma, Isaacs and Acting Queens Borough President Halleran voted with Mr. Lyons against setting the date.

The matter will come up at a special Board meeting today where a two-thirds vote is not needed. It is expected that the Mayor then will be able to get a majority vote.

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20,000 Exist in Poverty Similar to Conditions in 'Grapes of Wrath'

(By United Press)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 29.—Between 10,000 and 20,000 migrant families in the East exist in poverty, squalor and disease comparable to the conditions described by John Steinbeck in *Grapes of Wrath*, the Farm Security Administration charged today.

The Security Administration released a report on these men, women and children engaged in "rush period" farm labor from Florida to New Jersey.

The Eastern seaboard prototypes of Steinbeck's Joad family travel in old trucks and cars, in freight cars and live in squalid camps totally lacking in sanitary facilities, the administration reported. They work 12 to 18 hours a day in Florida bean fields, Georgia cotton plantations, Carolina tobacco fields and New Jersey cranberry bogs.

Highlights of the report were: Typical housing—Two to 10 people living in each room of a 14-room shelter in Florida, each room renting for \$1.50 a week.

Disease—More than 50 per cent of the migrants are syphilitic and "nothing less than a miracle" has prevented epidemics of contagious diseases.

Education—Few children attend school. In Florida "education is in competition with beans."

Food—Cooking facilities nonexistent.

Most of the migratory workers, after harvesting the Florida winter vegetable crops, start North. They chop cotton and pick peaches in Georgia, work the strawberry, tobacco and vegetable areas of the Carolinas, thin apples in the Shenandoah Valley, work on truck farms on the Maryland and Delaware shores and pick cranberries in New Jersey and finally return to Florida for the winter.

Scandinavians To Ask Ban on Mine-Laying

Foreign Minister of
Norway Objects to
British Blockade

OSLO, Norway, Feb. 29 (UP).—Foreign Minister Halvdan Koht told Parliament today that the three Scandinavian countries were preparing uniform, separate representations asking the belligerents to cease laying mines and contending that the practice violates international law.

He said that Norway does not like the British contraband policy but at the same time cannot follow Germany's advice to cut off trade with Britain.

Germany is not justified in sinking Norwegian ships touching at British contraband control ports, as the Reich claims, Koht said.

He said the applications for cessation of mine-laying were a result of the conference at Copenhagen last Sunday of the Foreign Ministers of Norway, Sweden and Denmark. His office, he said, is preparing the Norwegian application.

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Daladier Plans To Okay Japan's Grab of Manchukuo

PARIS, Feb. 29 (UP).—Premier Edouard Daladier, in an exclusive interview with the Osaka Mainichi tonight, revealed that France and Japan are preparing to open negotiations for French recognition of Manchukuo.

Snarl in State Budget Endangers Social Needs

Lehman Calls GOP Cuts
'Hocus-Pocus'; Says
He'll Never Agree

ALBANY, Feb. 29 (UP).—Governor Lehman today called the Republican plan to reduce his budget by \$5,600,000 "hocus-pocus—just hocus-pocus."

A day after the State Legislature Republicans voted to reduce his budget and scrap his recommendations for an increase in the personal income tax designed to raise \$15,000,000 annually in new revenue, Lehman said:

"The Republican financial plan is hocus-pocus—just plain hocus-pocus. It is dishonest. It is deceptive. It creates a large deficit. It gives the state an unbalanced budget."

"Under no conditions will I agree to this Republican unbalanced budget."

Opponents centered their attacks on the \$3,000,000 cut in relief funds, a \$1,850,000 reduction in state aid for education and a \$325,000 cut in capital outlays, as well as curtailment of such activities as the State Publicity Bureau, the Narcotic Control Bureau and the State Planning Board.

Opponents of the cut will gain support from teacher organizations, parent-teacher associations and education authorities who joined with them last year when the Republican majority struck \$10,000,000 from the education aid item.

The education reduction will cut New York City's allotment of funds about \$800,000 with the remainder coming from upstate areas.

By Mac Gordon

(Special to the Daily Worker)

ALBANY, Feb. 29.—The decision of the Republican caucus of the State Legislature to cut the Governor's proposed budget by \$5,600,000, after weeks of bitter debate, is regarded here as a sacrifice of the interests of the people to the necessity for a Republican "economy" platform in the 1940 national elections.

It is observed, however, that the Republicans will have a difficult time proving a monopoly on economy, following the recent attitude of the Roosevelt administration, and the wholly inadequate budget presented by Governor Lehman.

The original demand of economy advocates, including some prom-

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French Put on Drastic Bread, Food Rations

Daladier Approves New
Food Cutting Decree
for 'Long War'

PARIS, Feb. 29 (UP).—The government of Premier Edouard Daladier today approved a series of drastic measures—including bread rationing—designed to prepare France economically for a long war.

President Albert Lebrun, at the conclusion of a session of the Council of Ministers signed about a score of decrees for intensification of production, limitation of imports, conservation of financial and other resources.

The government approved issuance of bread rationing cards and strict control of bakeries as it was decided to enforce for the first time in France since the war started—a system similar to that already effective in Germany and Britain.

The greatest emphasis in the decrees was placed on production of food supplies and one regulation even provided for the army to cultivate farm lands in the army zone.

In Tomorrow's Daily Worker

The Daily Worker will publish tomorrow an important analysis of recent American Labor Party developments.



The sweep of yesterday's advances by the Red Army on the Karelian Isthmus is shown in this map. The railway line running through the Mannerheim Line zone between Viipuri (Viborg) and Valkjaervi was occupied, including the stations at Peto, five miles east of Viipuri, Heinjoki, shown on map, and Aeyraepae, near Lake Vuoksi. The town of Ylaesainio, just a mile south of Viipuri, is north of Sommaa, shown by arrow on map.

Daladier to Try 44 Anti-War Deputies In Paris Next Week

Europe's Most Important Trial Since Famous
Dimitrov Case to Be French People's
Demonstration Against the War

By Philip Bolsover

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

LONDON, Feb. 29.—Europe's most important political trial since George Dimitrov defied the Nazis at Leipzig some six years ago is expected to open in Paris next week with charges against 44 Communist members of the Chamber of Deputies. The accusation against the deputies is "propagating ideas emanating from or concerning the Communist International."

But the real issue at the trial is the same as that of the Leipzig trial—it is a fight between the champions and the oppressors of the people.

The trial is being conducted a few days after a slight relaxation in the censorship and a boost by Premier Edouard Daladier that political opinion is now free.

Nine deputies are to be tried in their absence and are liable to death sentences. The others are liable to five years' imprisonment. Three have now been bailed out, but the others are held like criminals in the Sainte Prison. For the first time in generations, political prisoners are held in this way and not allowed to read books, write letters, study or see visitors.

The deputies are insisting on public trial and it is likely that this will be granted, but it is feared that

the court will be small, allowing only police and government supporters to find room.

Undismayed by the recent events, the Communist Party of France has just sent a message to its General Secretary, Maurice Thorez, who is still leading the Communists of France.

"We remain at our posts," the message said. "As true sons of France we continue the struggle. More determined than ever to carry on to the end, we send warm greetings to our Secretary and express confidence in the final victory of the French people. Under the guidance of the Party, we stand side by side with the workers of France."

The message shows that the struggle for the victory of the people of France is still actively in progress.

Dateline: Moscow

Events are proving to the people of the world that the truth and nothing but the truth is to be found in those terse, factual communiques issued daily from the Leninigrad military area.

Even the Mannerheim headquarters is compelled to admit the accuracy of these communiques—although the sorrowful admissions generally come three and four days late.

From the very outbreak of the fighting in Finland, the press either buried or completely omitted the Moscow communiques in favor of fantastic tales from the typewriter generals in their front line headquarters in Helsinki, Copenhagen, Stockholm and London. Now, the people can begin to appreciate that from the very beginning it was only Moscow which was telling the truth.

Whether it is a three-line communique or an address by Premier Molotov, the Soviet Union always speaks honestly and frankly to the people both of its own country and of the world. For being a Land of Socialism, whatever is in the interest of the Soviet Union is at the same time in the interest of the mass of common people the world over. The workers' republic hides nothing, for it knows that it need never fear the judgment of the people as soon as they manage to penetrate the smokescreen of anti-Soviet lies laid down by their imperialist rulers.

Key Rail Line Taken; 270 More Forts Fall

36 Enemy Planes
Destroyed by
Soviet Forces

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Friday, March 1.—The Red Army offensive

closed in with relentless power around the key seaport of Viipuri (Viborg) yesterday, occupying the key rail line between Viipuri and Valkjaervi, 37 miles to the south-east, the Red Army announced early this morning. The town of Ylaesainio, slightly more than a mile south of Viipuri on the Bay of Viipuri, was also taken.

The headquarters of the Leningrad military area announced capture of 270 defensive fortifications, including 66 ferro-concrete artillery forts, on Wednesday and Thursday, in addition to the 42 mentioned in yesterday's communique.

The Red Army's air force was active, destroying 36 enemy warplanes both in raids on airbases and in sky fighting, as well as raiding White-Guard troop concentrations and military objectives.

The communique: "Headquarters, Leningrad military area, February 29:

"Soviet troops successfully continued to develop the offensive on the Karelian Isthmus and occupied the railway line between Viipuri (Viborg) and Valkjaervi, the stations at Aeyraepae, Heinjoki and Peto, and also the town of Ylaesainio and the summer cottages on the eastern coast of the Bay of Viipuri, two kilometers (1.2 miles) south of Viipuri."

"On Feb. 28 and 29, Soviet troops captured 270 of the enemy's defensive fortifications, including 66 iron and concrete artillery forts, besides the 42 mentioned in the communique of Feb. 28."

"On other sectors of the front there were no important changes."

"The Soviet air force acted against enemy troops and military objectives. Thirty-six enemy airplanes were destroyed on air-dromes and in air combats."

1,080 FORTS FALL

A total of 1,080 defensive fortifications, many equal in strength to the defense works of the Maginot and Siegfried (Westwall) lines, have been taken in stride by the Red Army since it started its offensive less than three weeks ago. This is the first time in history that an offensive has driven through a modern defensive system of permanent fortifications.

The greatest advances by the Red Army have been on the Summa sector from 10 to 20 miles inland, and on the seaboard itself. Control of the eastern shore of the Bay of Viipuri was wholly in the hands of the Red Army, following the capture of Koivisto fortress and island and a network of interlocking fortified islands in the bay and astride its entrance.

Viipuri: Long a Traditional Center of Finnish Workers Revolutionary Activity

By G. Stanley

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

LENINGRAD, Feb. 29.—A photograph taken in 1918 and published in the entire world press showed a man standing in the street, amidst ruins resembling a picture of Pompeii. Only brick chimneys and stoves remain, the wooden houses have been burned down. This is a picture of Viipuri (Viborg) on the day of its occupation by the Finnish White-Guards.

The inhabitants fled or were killed. The photograph was accompanied by a report of a war correspondent from Viipuri that Mannerheim's troops had razed the town to the ground.

All that has since been built by the Finnish workers in 22 years of continuous effort has again been destroyed by Mannerheim and the Schutzcorps stormtroops, in their

furious hatred for the working class, a hatred which they manifested in 1918 and many times since.

MILITANT TRADITIONS

Viipuri, which the White-Guards burned down twice in less than 25 years, is a town with many associations in the history of the revolutionary labor movement. Through Viipuri, which is an important railway junction in eastern Finland, passed numerous illegal contacts of the Russian revolutionaries with their organizations abroad.

The Bolsheviks stored arms in Viipuri in preparation for the armed struggle against tsarism. Much revolutionary literature was smuggled into Russia through this town. The forests surrounding Viipuri, now the scene of battle, contain many places closely associated with the history of the Russian revolutionary movement. Lenin

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Argentine Building Trades Workers Hit War as Imperialist, Score Price Rises

BUENOS AIRES, Argentine, Feb. 29 (ICN).—Condemning the present imperialist war and denouncing the aims of both belligerent groups as being against the interests of the workers everywhere, the Santa Fe Federation of Building Workers, in a general meeting, adopted a resolution demanding that the administration adopt strong measures against those who are speculating with the miseries of the people.

The resolution reads, in part:

"The Santa Fe Federation of Building Workers, analyzing the present war that is being waged in Europe, as a menace to the whole of humanity, has come to the following conclusions:

"That the present war does not have, in itself, anything tending toward the liberty and security of the peoples of the world; rather its aims are the redistribution of the world, for the division of sources of raw materials and markets between the belligerent groups.

"That the present imperialist war will only bring to the people ruin and destruction, dooming millions of our youth, who have nothing in common with the imperialist interests, to death; that the present war means hunger, misery and unemployment, not only to the people in the warring countries but to the neutral peoples as well.

"That the consequences of the war are already being felt in Argentine, with the increase in the cost of living and a general paralysis of industry, affecting especially the construction industry, thereby increasing the army of unemployed.

"Therefore, be it resolved:

"To condemn the present war as an imperialist war and to direct our efforts toward its quick termination, cooperating with the peace movement which will help to keep the country out of war.

"To insist that the government adopt more stern measures against those who profit out of the suffering and misery of the people.

"And finally, to lead the struggle for better wages to meet the rising cost of living."

At Junin, near Buenos Aires, all the local organizations are taking part in a big mobilization for peace and betterment of the conditions of the working people. The organizations which will take part in the rally are the Workers Union Local the Railroad Union, the Building Trades Union, the Porters Union, the Food Workers Union and others.

In Mendoza, under the leadership of the local youth groups, a plebiscite will be held soon to register the opposition of the youth to the present imperialist war.



PREPARING FOR THE NATION'S SIXTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: Employees of the Bureau of the Census in Washington stacking population questionnaire as the bureau forms classes for the instruction of field agents.

Last Letters of Irish Martyrs Published Here

Richards, Barnes Protested Innocence of Bombings in Letters to Their Relatives, Written on Eve of the Execution

The last letter of Peter Barnes and James Richards, Irish Republicans who were executed by the Chamberlain British Government for alleged participation in bombings appeared in this week's "Irish Echo."

Barnes protested his innocence of the bombing charge in the letter to his brother. Richards in a short letter to his sister, Mrs. Mary Casey Mullingar, bailed other martyrs to the cause of Irish freedom.

"I had my lawyer in on Saturday," Barnes wrote, "and he told me they were going to bring it before the House of Lords, if allowed, but I think there is poor hope. But with God's help it will be allowed. 'If some news does not come in the next hours all is over. The priest is not long gone out, so I am reconciled for what God thinks best."

"There will be a Mass for each of us that morning before we go to our deaths. Thank God I have nothing to be afraid of, I am an innocent man, and, as I said be-

Soviet Masses Increase Their Bank Savings

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

LENINGRAD, Feb. 29.—Deposits in Leningrad savings banks increased more than 24,200,000 rubles from Jan. 1 to Feb. 20, it was announced today. The Murmansk region banks recorded an increase of more than 4,400,000 rubles during the same period and the banks of the Karelian Autonomous Republic more than 4,200,000 rubles.

In view of the closeness of these areas to the Finnish front, it is obvious that the Soviet citizens are wholly confident in their government's ability to protect their safety.

Arrest Briton For Protesting Fascist Gov't

Shoots Arrow Through Chamberlain's Window

LONDON, Feb. 29 (UP).—A large man wearing a green sports coat and gray trousers casually drew a big bow and shot an arrow bearing a written message into one of the lower windows of No. 10 Downing Street, official residence of Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, today.

The 1940 Robin Hood, whose act was seen only by a few people, was arrested.

In Bow Street Court the arrow demonstrator was identified as Joseph Green, 22, a clerk.

The paper attached to his arrow referred to social credit.

He told the court he regretted that it had been necessary for him to play Robin Hood in Downing Street.

"Today I was supposed to join his Majesty's forces to serve King and country," he said. "I think the people here should fight Hitlerism as force as well as with his Majesty's forces in France."

Green was placed under bond to keep the peace.

Chamberlain Refuses Debate on Arms to Finns

LONDON, Feb. 29 (UP).—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain refused in the House of Commons today to grant time for debate on a motion by Oliver Locker-Lampson, Conservative, that the Government should free a substantial force for instant service in Finland.

Britons Ask Gov't to Act For Peace

Shaw Among Those Who Urge Opening of Peace Parleys

LONDON, Feb. 29 (UP).—Forty-two members of the National Peace Council wrote to Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain today urging that the government utilize the European tour of Sumner Welles, President Roosevelt's personal envoy, to declare its willingness to consider peace proposals from neutrals. [Welles' mission is actually to form an anti-Soviet front.]

"We are deeply concerned over the possibilities of utilizing Welles' investigation as a starting point in an attempt to find an acceptable basis for negotiations, which should not be minimized," the letter said.

Signatories included those of George Bernard Shaw, Lords Faringdon, Noel Buxton, Ponsonby and Rochester, and George Lansbury.

The signers, members of the National Peace Council, described themselves as the federation for coordinating the efforts of societies working against war.

"We share the conviction that the difficulties of making peace are likely to increase as the war proceeds and we feel that no opportunity should be neglected which offers even a remote chance of negotiating a satisfactory settlement before hostilities take a wider course," the signatories wrote.

Council Sends Condolence to Grave's Widow

Expressing sincere condolences the American Council on Soviet Relations yesterday sent a telegram to the widow of Major-General W. S. Graves, who died Tuesday.

The message signed by Mary Van Kleef, Corliss Lamont, George Marshall and Thomas L. Harris, follows:

"Twenty years ago, General Graves' wise discharge of the difficult responsibility in Siberia established his reputation as a true American and sincere democrat of calm, humane judgment. This reputation he consistently maintained.

In these days of hysteria and prejudice, America can ill spare his frank and honest mind. All Americans believing in friendship between the two mightiest republics share today in a sense of loss. Sincere condolences."

Have you clipped the "Browder Library" Certificates today?

Chinese Troops Close In on Enemy at Wuyuan

Press Drive to Capture City in Western Suiyuan Province; Chinese Reach Environs of City, Clash With Enemy

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

CHUNGKING, China, Feb. 29.—In western Suiyuan province, Chinese forces are continuing to close in on Wuyuan, the northwesternmost point of advance of the Japanese troops, military sources said here today.

Chinese advance guards have already reached the town and engaged the enemy on the outskirts. Heavy fighting has already taken place both to the south and to the north.

A Chinese detachment advancing along the Wuyuan-Paochow highway as attacked Wulashwei, less than 50 miles from Wuyuan.

Hoover Aims to Repeat '19 'Relief' Intervention Against Europe Workers

WASHINGTON, Feb. 29 (UP).—Former president Herbert Hoover discussed European "war relief" measures with Polish and Finnish [White-Guard] officials here today.

He made a 45-minute appearance before the house foreign affairs committee as the senate sent to the White House for signature the \$100,000,000 (M) export - import bank bill for "non-military" loans to Finland and other countries.

Testifying in support of measures for "relief," particularly in Poland and Finland, Hoover told the committee "I have no doubt that the whole of Europe will be a starvation spot after the war."

[Hoover has admitted that his "relief" ventures following the World War were actually political offensives against revolutionary workers' movements and particularly against the Soviet Union.]

He held separate conferences later with Jerzy Potocki, Polish ambassador, and Hjalmar Procop, Finnish minister, in connection with private relief campaigns with which he is identified. He then left for New York.

He added that no effort is being made to bring relief to Poles in the Soviet areas, since there is no food shortages in those areas.

Canadian Gold Miners Strike, Barricade Selves

PIONEER, British Columbia, Feb. 29 (UP).—Striking miners in the rich Pioneer gold mine built barricades, a half mile underground today and prepared to fight off provincial authorities who had orders to remove them.

The barricades, constructed by 55 strikers who demand union recognition and higher wages, were placed in the hoist room of the mine, 2,400 feet below surface.

The miners sent up word today that the air was stuffy and their drinking water was bad. Mine officials sent down two kegs of fresh drinking water.

JAPAN'S AGGRESSION IN PACIFIC ALARMS OTHER IMPERIALISTS

Pravda Says Clashes Between France, Japan Over Blockade of South China Shows Sharpening Crisis Among Robbers

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Feb. 29.—The recent diplomatic clashes between Japan and France, both "imperialist rookies," relative to the blockade of South China "is graphic illustration of the sharpening of the imperialist contradictions in the Pacific Ocean," Pravda said today.

"The sharp comments of the Japan Times over the French protests to Tokyo have again drawn attention to the French-Japanese conflict," said Pravda. "The conflict is linked to the Japanese attack in South China and the blockade of the Chinese coast."

"The Hanoi-Kunming railroad is the only railroad line connecting China with the outside world. Japan has taken and continues to take all measures, both diplomatic and military, to cut off this line and to make impossible the delivery of supplies to the Chinese Government via the Indo-China border."

"Japan's effort in this direction, however, are meeting the counter-moves of other imperialist states, particularly France and the United States."

"Britain, France and the United States are following with great alarm the advance of Japan into South China and her approach to the borders of their richest colonies in Southeast Asia."

"Japan is taking advantage of the situation that has arisen in Europe to consolidate her positions in this part of the Pacific, where she has sharply clashed with the interests of other imperialist robbers, particularly French imperialism."

"The great importance that Indo-China plays in France's economy is known. As a result of the war in Europe, Indo-China is taking on particular value for French imperialism as a supplier of raw materials and products. It suffices to say that Indo-China fully covers France's consumption of rubber."

"Hence her alarm at the Japanese offensive in South China. This alarm is shared by the United States, which fears the spread of Japanese aggression in the direction of the southern seas."

Tokio Masses Back Deputy's Anti-war Stand

Parliament Committee 'Decides' He Should Not Be Expelled

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

TOKIO, Feb. 29.—Dismay held sway today in Japanese government and military circles at the unexpected display of sympathy and support for Deputy Takao Saito, facing expulsion from the Chamber of Deputies of the Japanese Parliament for his forthright demand that Japan withdraw her troops from China and sue for peace negotiations.

Members of the disciplinary committee named to examine the Saito case unanimously agreed that it would be wrong to expel him. Sympathy for the courageous deputy is increasing daily among members of the lower house.

Badly Needed Sugar Lost in London Fire

LONDON, Feb. 29.—Sugar rationed for candy-making fed the flames today in a factory fire which endangered the homes of 100 families, forcing them to flee.

It was London's biggest fire since the war-time blackout was inaugurated. The flames leaped fifty feet into the air.

German, British Sailors Fraternize in Neutral Port

Seamen in Norwegian Harbor City of Narvik Dine Together While Warships Ride at Anchor in the Bay

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Feb. 29 (UP).—A description of British and German warships anchored side by side in the harbor at Narvik, Norway, and British and German sailors fraternizing in restaurants ashore was received by the newspaper Berlingske Tidende here from its Norwegian correspondent.

The reporter said that although the warships were ready for a battle to the death at any time they should meet on the high seas, "British and German seamen pleasantly chiding each other at the same restaurants."

He said both sides respected their responsibilities of being peaceful in a neutral port, and that they could be seen eating at the same tables.

Narvik, in the far North Atlantic, is a vital winter port of all Scandinavia, because the ice-blocking of the upper Baltic hampers ship movements there and such ports as Sweden's Lulea, which normally handles the heavy iron ore ship-

Phila. Forum to Hear Hathaway On Sunday

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 29.—C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will address the People's Forum in Town Hall, 150 N. Broad St., next Sunday evening, March 3, on the subject "An American Looks at Europe."

IN NEWARK MARCH 10

NEWARK, Feb. 29.—"The International Situation Up-to-Date" will be discussed by C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, at the bi-weekly forum of the Modern Bookshop, to be held at 772 High St., Newark, Sunday, March 10, at 8:30 P. M. Hathaway will explain the recent events in Finland as well as the meaning of Sumner Welles' trip to Europe.

WHY THE WORKERS' ENEMIES POSE AS FINLAND'S 'FRIENDS'

RED ARMY OFFICER REVEALS MOTIVE BEHIND SWEDISH 'ACTIVISTS' IN URGING WAR ON U. S. S. R.

GALIN—3RD ARTICLE—GAL. 1
(This is the third in a series of special cabled dispatches to the Daily Worker on Red Army Regimental Commissar A. Galin's analysis of the Finnish situation.)

III

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Feb. 29.—Red Army Regimental Commissar A. Galin, discussing in Komsozolekaya Pravda the international significance of the events in Finland, emphasized the so-called "war activists" in the Scandinavian countries, with the Social-Democratic leaders in the forefront, for intervention against the U. S. S. R. and on behalf of Mannerheim.

For this reason, he said, the U. S. S. R. was compelled officially to protest to Norway and Sweden against these hostile campaigns.

"One thing is clear," Galin went on, "and that is that the representations made by the Soviet Government to Sweden and Norway are a grave warning to those who, in the words of the Soviet note to the Swedish government, do not sufficiently counteract those powers who wish to involve Sweden in war against the U. S. S. R."

"The Swedish government sent a

special mission to the United States to negotiate a loan and to buy armaments, to fill a gap which has appeared in its arms and its budget as a result of arms shipments from Sweden to the Finnish White-Guards.

FEAR DANGER

"The struggle in Sweden has grown sharper. The activists demand immediate military intervention, but the government is opposed, realizing the great danger this adventure implies for Sweden."

The motives underlying the increased activity of a number of powers against the Soviet Union, said Galin, are military-political, economic and class considerations. Finland's natural resources were exploited by British, American and Swedish capitalists, and the top layer of Finland's ruling classes were intimately tied up with the capitalists of these countries.

"Considerable Swedish capital is invested in Finnish real estate interests," Galin continued. "In the light of these facts, the humanitarian and idealistic motives of Anglo-French and American imperialism for the so-called remarkable Finnish democracy personified by the hangman Mannerheim, becomes more clear."

"The Anglo-French imperialists consider with horror that the treaty of friendship and fraternity between the U. S. S. R. and Finland's People's Government may have an adverse effect on the profits of foreign capitalists. This is a possibility which is not to be cast aside."

"Lloyd George was right when he declared in his recent article (Feb. 20) that the ruling classes of Britain and France are more interested in the war against Bolshevism than against Nazi Germany."

The British and French bourgeoisie direct all their efforts, all their agitation and propaganda, to the end of breaking off relations between the U. S. S. R. and Germany. On the other hand, definite acts have been undertaken to bring the U. S. S. R. and Japan to loggerheads.

"The Japanese imperialists, for their part, would like to see the war in Europe dragged out endlessly, for they hold, the longer the war, the better for Japan."

"This war," the Japanese newspaper Hochi writes on the war in Europe, "is the key with which we shall open the building of the new order we have started in East Asia. It is in this sense that we

must pray that this war drags on and on."

"Certain anti-Soviet elements are attempting to explain their support of the White-Guard Finns by racial considerations. Thus, the Japanese Consul news agency wrote on Dec. 1, 1939: 'The close attention given by the Japanese people to the Finns is to be explained by their kinship in racial and language origin, with the Japanese people.'"

"RACIAL" BASIS

"Likewise, Italian Foreign Minister Ciano's organ, Il Telegrafo, recently sought to prove that Finland is 'one of the most ancient centers of the North German race.'"

"What all these similar explanations meant in present terms was made clear when White-Guard Finland, situated next to the very heart of the Soviet Union, Leningrad, prepared with its patrons' aid to attack the socialist fatherland."

"There have been many instances of dual power in history. The dual power in Spain, resulting from the revolt of General Franco against the lawful democratic government of Spain, with the aid of other imperialist states (Britain, France, Italy, etc.). What is taking place in Finland is akin to the events in

Spain, but in opposite fashion.

"In power in Finland is a White-Guard government, against which the people have revolted and began a struggle of liberation with the support of the Soviet Union."

"The People's Government in Finland is, in type and character, approximately like that of the People's Front Government of Spain. The Negro government and the Kuusinen government represent truly popular democratic power. In Spain and Finland republics were established not on the basis of formal democracy, but on the basis of confiscation of the landed estates for the benefit of the peasants and the establishment of state control over large private banks and industrial enterprises."

"This dual power status gives a special character to all events within Finland itself and related events beyond its borders, for the government headed by Kuusinen is a government which has emerged from the people, a government ready to organize the entire life of Finland for the people and in the interests of the people. Hence the fury of international capital and insane gyrations of the Finnish White-Guards."

"What, then, is the domestic policy of the White-Guard Finnish government? It drives hundreds of thousands of workers and farmers from their long-established homes. When the people refuse to leave their homes, the Schutzkorps men set fire to the houses and shoot down those who protest. When the White-Guards, under pressure of the Soviet troops, abandon positions, they set fire to factories and industrial plants, smash the machinery, destroy stocks of goods, in order to leave nothing behind for the working people of Finland!"

SHOOT THE PEOPLE

"A terror utterly without precedent holds sway in Finland, hundreds are shot without trial and investigation. There is but one answer for all the discontented shooting. Facts which have with difficulty made their way into the foreign press indicate this great discontent in Finland. It has also penetrated the army."

"What is the People's Government, and does it have support in the country? After the suppression of the 1918 revolution, the Communists on several occasions won an overwhelming majority in the Finnish trade unions, but on each occasion the police closed down the

unions and the Social-Democrats at once established their own trade unions, in which membership was larded to the revolutionary workers. The prisons were systematically filled with Communists and Left workers, in order to give a guarantee of supremacy in the working class to Finnish Social-Democracy."

COMMUNISTS DEEPLY ROOTED

"Not for a moment did the repressions against the Finnish Communist Party and the Left workers cease. Fierce sentences fell on the heads of the Finnish proletarians, and the prisons were crowded to overflowing."

"On the eve of the present events, the Finnish Communist Party, working under the most difficult conditions, had nearly 1,000 members. This may seem a small figure, but such things have meaning not in absolute, but in relative figures. On the eve of the February Revolution, the Bolshevik Party had nearly 10,000 members that is one Party member to every 15,000 persons, while in Finland, on the eve of the recent events, there was one Communist per 3,800 of the population. This means that the Communist Party is very deeply rooted in the country."

"The closeness of the Communist Party's ties with the people are shown by facts published in the newspaper Soviet Karelia and the newspaper People's Power, published by the Democratic Government of Finland. The soldiers of the White-Guard Army are coming over to the side of the People's Government as individuals and even in groups. The surviving population in towns and villages welcomed the First Finnish People's Corps and the Soviet troops as liberators."

"Now already voices are to be heard abroad urging reconciliation of the two sides, declaring that the Ryti-Tanner government is ready to accept the proposals of the Soviet Government, and so on."

"The civil war in Finland can under no circumstances end as Mannerheim's masters and patrons would like. Mannerheim on one occasion already succeeded, with the aid of foreign troops, in crushing the workers' revolution. At that time Soviet Russia was too weak to fulfill its duty to its brother Finnish people. Now the times have changed, and the people's democratic power will be victorious, whether or not this is desired in London, Paris and Washington."

Fourth Southern Negro Youth Congress in April

All-Southern Parley to Give Impetus to Right To Vote Movement

(Special to the Daily Worker)
NEW ORLEANS, La., Feb. 29.—One thousand young people will assemble in New Orleans, April 18-21 as a part of the Fourth All-Southern Negro Youth Conference to further the "right to vote movement" being organized by the Southern Negro Youth Congress with the assistance of organizations throughout the South.

With the slogans "Cast Your Vote in 1940" and "Vote the Youth Ticket," the conference will be designed to further the organization among young people of voting clubs, abolish poll tax campaigns, registration drives, and general understanding on the part of young people as to the importance of the ballot.

The Fourth All-Southern Negro Youth Conference will afford Negro youth an opportunity to discuss for the first time on a major scale the organization of 800,000 young Negroes of voting age in the United States for independent political action.

Dr. Rayford W. Logan, professor of history at Howard University and director of the voting campaign of the Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, will lead a symposium at the conference on "Ballot Box Democracy," and assist each state delegation which will be present in its discussion on "Attaining the Vote through Community Action."

Enthusiastic support of the Southern Negro Youth Congress' efforts to make Negro young people vote conscious has come from national leaders in every major field of human endeavor.

"I wish to join with you and others in calling young people of the South to attend the Fourth All-Southern Negro Youth Conference," Dr. Marshall A. Talley, Dean of the National BYPU and Sunday School Congress, stated recently.

"The Negro youth are surging with dissatisfaction with regard to their social and economic status all over this land," Dr. Talley further pointed out. "They are also voicing, he concluded, 'serious indictment against the lethargy and indifference exhibited by race leaders who are in a position to help but who are not doing so. As I see it you have come to the fore for such a time as this and I trust that you will be able to maintain your usual courage to continue to go forward without fainting.'"

TUSKEGEE LEADER

Among other important leaders who have joined in calling the Fourth All-Southern Negro Youth Conference are Dr. F. D. Patterson, president of Tuskegee Institute, Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown, president of the Palmer Memorial Institute; Mr. Reocee Dunjee, editor of the Oklahoma Black Dispatch; Miss Margaret Davis Bowen, member of the executive committee of the National Pan-Hellenic Council; Mr. W. C. Craver, secretary of the Houston YMCA; Mr. Albert W. Dent, president of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity and director of the Flint Goodrich Hospital; Mr. John M. Gandy, president of Virginia State College; Mr. Wiley A. Hall, secretary of the Richmond Urban League; Mr. Charles V. Hendley, Grand Master, Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons of Alabama; Mrs. John Hope, Sr., of Atlanta, Ga. Also Rev. W. H. Jernagin, president of the National BYPU and Sunday School Congress; Mr. R. O'Hara Lanier, assistant supervisor of Negro Affairs National Youth Administration; Dr. Alain Locke, professor of philosophy, Howard University; Dr. John F. Moreland, pastor of the Metropolitan AME



The National Council of the Southern Negro Youth Congress at its recent session at Nashville, Tenn., where final plans were made for the Fourth All-Southern Negro Youth Conference. One thousand young people are expected to participate in the Fourth Conference which will be held in New Orleans, La., April 18-21, 1940. Seated on the front row from left to right are Mr. Walter D. Parks, Chattanooga; Mr. Thomas J. Darden, Nashville; Prof. John Rose of Fisk University, Dr. James E. Jackson Jr., Richmond; Mr. Raymond R. Tillman, New Orleans; Mr. Albert F. Seay, Chattanooga; Miss Thelma Dales, Washington, D.C., and Mrs. Edward E. Strong of Birmingham.

12 Printers Cut of City's Buying List

Firms Reported to Have Confessed to Collusive Bidding Practices

Declaring that confessions of collusive bidding involving 12 firms specializing in city printing had been obtained, Commissioner of Purchase Russell Forbes announced yesterday that the 12 firms were stricken from the bidders' list of the Department of Purchase.

The names of the printing firms or of individuals who had made the confessions were not disclosed. Evidence proving the existence of a ring of collusive bidders was obtained recently by William B. Herlands, Commissioner of Investigation.

Mr. Forbes declared that the ring's profits were derived from certain "jokers" not within the power of the Department of Purchase to prove.

"Some of these jokers, it has been believed," he stated, "were to employ a short count, to substitute inferior paper, to submit work to non-union plants with lower wage scales, to trade standing type, plates and cuts, to omit certain essential operations such as make-ready and proper proofreading and to print by the letter-press process, rather than by the letter-press process required for use of the Allied Printing Trades Council label."

Zionist Church of St. Louis; Dr. Wm. Stuart Nelson, president of Dillard University; Mr. G. D. Rogers, president of the Central Life Insurance Co.; Miss E. Ophelia Settle, Department of Sociology at Howard University; Miss Celestine L. Smith, national student secretary, National Student Council of the YWCA; Mr. J. B. Watson, president, Arkansas N. and M. State College; Dr. Charles H. Wesley, president, Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity; and Prof. Doxey Wilkerson, vice-president, American Federation of Teachers.

Negro Youth Leaders

FCC Charged With Collusion, Anti-Union Bias

Union Head Hits Proposal for Consolidation in International Field

Recommendations by the Federal Communications Commission that communications companies in the international radio and cable fields consolidate is a continuation of the FCC's "collusive employer program of merger which would result in mass lay-offs," according to Mervyn Rathbone, president of the American Communications Association.

Rathbone spoke at a meeting of radio and cable workers held in the Fullerton Building at 63 Park Row. The ACA is vigorously opposed to any merger of companies unless the following conditions are met:

"1. It must be in the public interest.
"2. It must contain the following guarantees for labor: No lay-offs; shorter work week; guarantees of collective bargaining; elimination of speed-up; and increased wages."

In an earlier statement on the proposed merger, the union said: "We oppose any merger which would result in wholesale lay-offs and other injuries to the workers, and equally obviously we would support any merger which would give all the guarantees outlined above."

LABOR RIGHTS IGNORED
Rathbone in his speech said: "The FCC has asked for broad extension of its regulatory powers to cover review of corporate structures, relations between American companies and foreign governments and companies, extension and curtailment of communications facilities and other matters. The FCC indicates its purpose in requesting this extension is to guarantee financial security for the owners of the industry. But in asking for these powers, the FCC shows not the least concern for the security of labor. On the contrary, these recommendations indicate a desire on the part of the FCC to exercise control over labor standards, thereby substituting bureaucracy for collective bargaining."

Rathbone also hit efforts of the FCC to bar aliens from employment in the communications industry.

"The FCC," he said, "sounds an ominous note when it requests the power to determine whether or not an alien shall have the right to a job, or those aliens now employed to retain their jobs, with specific reference to radio and cable operations. Even the most reactionary elements in Congress have not succeeded to date in obtaining passage of legislation depriving an alien of the right to work in private industry."

At present all Sheffield drivers are members of Unit 3 of the local. Independent drivers are members of Unit 1 and the Borden drivers comprise Unit 2.

Speakers at yesterday's meeting urged that the executive board of the union take steps toward consolidation of the three units. The present system, it was shown, operates to the disadvantage of the membership.

Los Angeles is thoroughly advised as to the true facts of these cases and be mobilized to aid in raising the \$5,000 cash defense fund necessary to fight the cases in the courts." He said the change would make possible more efficient coordination with the work of the State Schneiderman - Darcy Committee, whose headquarters are in San Francisco.

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Strong reaction to the relief cut proposed by the Republican caucus may yet make it impossible of passage.

Teachers Union representatives expect to continue the fight against any cuts in state aid to education, and have indicated belief that several Republican legislators will not accept the caucus decision to cut \$1,500,000 from state aid.

The proposed budget cuts and the changes made by the Republicans in the Governor's tax program will actually increase taxes for the small taxpayers of the state. The cuts in relief and state aid to education will require higher local taxes in order to permit local communities to make up as much as is essential of the amount cut by the state. Last year's experience with the 10 per cent cut in state funds for education resulted in raising of school and property taxes in the majority of the state's school districts.

In addition, the Republicans propose to take from the state treasury \$4,000,000 in taxes previously shared with the local communities. The amount lost by the communities in this fashion will have to be made up by increased local taxes. The Republicans' proposed budget cuts, therefore, are directed against the unemployed, the small taxpayers, and the state's educational system. A strong movement among the groups affected, as well as a continuation by labor of the splendid movement developed around the budget hearing, may force the Republicans to back-track.

(Continued from Page 1)

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Schwollenbach Hits 'Anti-Alien' Bills in Congress

Speaks Over National Radio Hookup on Eve of Washington Parley of American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 29.—Senator Lewis B. Schwollenbach of Washington today denounced four dozen anti-alien bills now pending in Congress as a menace to the civil liberties of the American people.

Schwollenbach spoke over a national radio hook-up under the auspices of the Fourth Annual Conference of the American Committee for Protection of the Foreign Born.

The conference will be opened on Saturday afternoon with addresses by Senator Claude Pepper of Florida, James B. Carey, secretary of the CIO, Archibald MacLach, Librarian of Congress and Rev. Herman F. Reissig. Dr. William Allan Nelson, president emeritus of Smith College, will be chairman of the conference.

"Do you think that Thomas Jefferson or any other of the original patriots would countenance measures which are being advocated today?" Schwollenbach asked.

"If they had, we would never have enjoyed a democracy here. We still would be English colonies."

Senator Schwollenbach assailed as "the height of political demagoguery" one of the anti-alien bills would provide for the immediate deportation of all non-citizens.

Emphasizing that these measures are a threat to citizens even more than to non-citizens, Schwollenbach said:

"My appeal is not on behalf of the alien—it is on our own behalf. We don't dare permit these emotions to be kindled in our midst. The fate of any individual alien who might be injured by such legislation is not important as compared with the fate of our own people who will ultimately be injured thereby."

TREASURES LIBERTY
"We in America inherit a treasure. That treasure is not in gold or land or other resources. It is the treasure of liberty. The right to be free, the right to think and to speak, and to print, and to worship, these are our inheritances."

"He who strikes at them strikes at our democracy itself. He who would restrict and limit the rights of any within our shores endangers the right of all within our shores. He would ask us to hate and fear our neighbors, just because they are not citizens, asks us to light a fire which might well consume us all."

"He may wrap himself in the cloak of patriotism. He may attempt to charm with impossible promises—but he can not deceive those who truly understand American democracy, because the hate and fear he teaches is foreign to it."

"MEET THE GANG AT THE RED GAG"
SOL & MOE'S SODA FOUNTAIN
—and—
LUNCHEONETTE
47 E. KINGSBRIDGE ROAD

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Bellevue to Get Grassed Rest Spot

Estimate Board Receives Resolution for New Area from Isaacs

Bellevue Hospital will soon possess an additional 124,000 square feet of grassed area fronting East River, according to a resolution introduced at the Board of Estimate yesterday by Borough President Stanley M. Isaacs of Manhattan.

"I hope that this new beautiful addition to the Bellevue Hospital property will be used by the hard-working doctors nurses and other employees of Bellevue Hospital and, of course, the patients," Mr. Isaacs said.

"Bellevue Hospital is sorely in need of such open space and I hope this new land will not be built upon but will be used for the purposes of rest and recreation only."

The new-made land was constructed by filling in the East River from the old shoreline to the new bulkhead of the East River Drive, Mr. Isaacs' major construction project.



SEN. SCHWOLLENBACH

Paterson Silk Mill Fire Causes Heavy Loss

HALEDON, N. J., Feb. 29 (UP).—Fire at the Haledon Silk Mills, Inc., plant here today caused damage estimated at \$75,000. Firemen were summoned from Paterson.

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IMPORTANT NOTICE

Because we work on small profits to do large volume, and because we operate on low overhead, we were able to make gentlemen's agreements with well-known makers of men's clothing to absorb their surplus stocks.

With these agreements, we were censured. We could not publicly divulge the maker's name because these stocks normally selling from \$35.00 to \$45.00 were advertised by us for \$22.97. Consequently, this merchandise was shipped to our premises with labels removed.

Now comes an important event. The maker of a nationally famous brand of men's clothing whose merchandise retails from coast to coast from \$35 to \$45 came to us with a stock so large that we felt we could not oblige ourselves to such an extent without some concession.

After much hesitation, we accepted this stock with this provision—we would not publicly advertise the name provided the merchandise would be shipped with the labels.

The stock is now in our possession with the labels for \$22.97. Suits, overcoats, topcoats, custom-trimmed to perfection, of fine imported and domestic fabrics in the latest patterns, models, and colors—English chevrons, donagels, hand-woven Harris tweeds, shetlands, coveralls, camel-hair, Scotland fleeces, etc.

Regardless of your build—we have your size in regular, shorts, long, stout, long stout, from 34 to 52. Every purchaser will be guaranteed 100% satisfaction or his money refunded with no questions asked.

Be sure you come to the right address of the Ted Brooks Clothing Co., Inc., 91 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C., between 16th and 17th Streets, on the entire ground floor. Business hours are from 8:30 A.M. to 9 P.M., including all day Saturday.



SHOPPING GUIDE

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WHITE-TR. 4-3622. Electric Photographs with latest graphic records for parties.

Army-Navy Stores

Hudson, 105 Third Ave. cor. 13th. Hunting Outfits. Riding Habits. Woolen Leather & Suede Jackets. Windbreakers. Hiking Boots & Shoes.

Beauty Parlors

GOLDSTEIN'S, 233 E. 14th St. GR. 5-8988. Permanent wave \$4 and \$5. 35c per item; 3 items \$1.

Chiropodist

A. SHAPIRO, Pod. G. Podiatrist-Chiropodist, 233-2nd Ave., cor. 14th. AL. 4-4332.

Dentists

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W. Suite 511. GR. 7-6294.

DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 233 Second Ave., cor. 14th St. GR. 7-5844.

DR. B. SHIFFERSON, 353 E. 14th St., cor. First Ave. Hours 9-9. Sunday 10-2. Tel.: GR. 5-8944.

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SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to new comers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 14th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEDALLION 2-4314.

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FUR TRIAL WITNESS TRAPPED TRYING TO COVER UP LINKS

Defense Scores Heavily as 'Anti-Trust' Attack Against Gold, Other Union Leaders Completes Its Second Week

By George Morris

The testimony of a witness upon whom the government laid great hope to link Ben Gold, President of the International Fur and Leather Workers Union, to alleged violence in 1933, fell like a house of cards yesterday when, in the final moments of an entire day's cross-examination he was shown to be a man who had never been involved in the racketeering in the fur industry.

He is David Silverman, head of the New York office of the Silverman Fur Corp. one of the largest fur dealers in the country. Silverman was the 12th witness of the government in the trial on a six and one half year indictment against Gold and 24 other union leaders for alleged violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act.

The trial will complete its second week today. For an entire day the four defense attorneys had Silverman over the coals. The fur union lawyers tried to get him to tell of what he knows of various people in three racket associations which in 1932-33 jointly with the Lepke-Gurrah gang held the industry and its workers in terror.

Silverman disclaimed knowledge of anyone and a hundred times repeated that he never heard of the indictments in the fur industry which for weeks dominated the front pages of newspapers here.

As Silverman sat on the witness chair he felt quite secure of himself, engaged in frequent wisecracks, bantered, words, evaded definite answers, and even insulted attorneys of the defense. Repeated protests to Judge William Bondy for allowing such conduct did not bring even a mild rebuke.

Silverman's story was, that on the morning of March 22, 1933 he found the window of his place broken open and a strong smell of acid that was apparently thrown in through a glass bomb. He hadn't the slightest idea of the source or what individuals may have been connected with the act. But 5 years later, in 1938, when he had occasion to meet Ben Gold in the office of another firm, he said he turned down a proposal to meet Gold on contract negotiations on a claim that it was Gold's union that was responsible for the 1933 acid throwing.

He alleged further, that in reply, Gold told him that violence had long ago disappeared in the industry and could no longer be ground for blocking good labor relations. Silverman told this phase of the conversation in a way as to leave the inference that Gold conceded that HIS union in the past had engaged in violence. It is upon the latter point that Berkley Henderson, assistant U. S. Attorney General, built his case on Gold.

THE WITNESS COLLAPSES

Silverman's collapse came in the final ten minutes of cross-examination, after the defense had in fact announced that it was through with him. Before dismissing him Judge Bondy asked several questions regarding the last time he (Silverman) and Henderson had gone over his testimony, and whether Henderson had advised him to what he should swear to.

"Mr. Henderson asked me if I am ready to repeat before this jury what I told the Grand Jury," Silverman replied.

"What Grand Jury?" asked the Judge.

"The jury that met in this very building in September, 1933," Silverman replied to a dumbstruck court and a very much embarrassed prosecutor.

The grand jury before which he testified in September, 1933 is the one that handed down two indictments upon which Louis (Lepke) Buchalter and Jacob (Gurrah) Shapiro, 100 fur industry employers and three associations were convicted.

Louis Boudin, chief attorney for the defense then jumped to take the witness again.

"Didn't you say you never even heard of the indictments in the fur racket?" Boudin fired at him.

Here the witness saw the blow coming and prepared to cushion the effect with a remark that he "occasionally" heard some "casual" remarks but the "whole mess" didn't interest him.

"But you testified before the very grand jury that handed down the indictments, didn't you?" Boudin shouted at him.

With a straight face, this man who claimed he graduated from a college, and heads a firm doing business valued at millions, said he didn't know if he was the racket grand jury. He further made the claim that he never took an interest to follow up the outcome of the affair in the newspapers. He forgot entirely who composed the "group" of employers that on that same day came to testify before the grand jury.

The full relationship between this man and convicted racketeers did not come out in the trial as Judge Bondy ruled out anything that did

Congress Liberals Ask Halt to WPA Firing

Marcantonio Heads Group to Harrington, Asks WPA Increase

(Continued from Page 1)

advised WPA officials to hold up the lay-offs until April 1.

Unless the further proposal of the liberal Congressmen for a deficiency appropriation is agreed to, this will mean that the 800,000 lay-offs will take place in the three huge installments: On April 1, May 1 and June 1.

But the time the cutting process is completed, the WPA rolls will be down to about 1,500,000 at the end of June.

At that time, the relief estimates made by the President in his budget message provide for a new series of cuts which will bring the relief rolls still lower during the Summer months.

Col. Harrington said that relief rolls are now at about 2,300,000. He added that the maximum authorization of 2,400,000 for February was not reached because bad weather kept many workers away from their jobs.

The WPA head announced that 2,348,000 jobs will be authorized for March. This will probably mean that WPA rolls will be maintained just at about the same levels as at present for the next month.

Stressed particularly by the liberal Congressmen in their talk with Harrington was the downward trend of business and unemployment which would make the drastic WPA slashes disastrous not only for the unemployed but for the entire economic situation of the country.

1,160,000 MORE JOBLESS

One striking indication of this trend was given yesterday when Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins reported that 1,160,000 non-agricultural workers lost their jobs in January.

Rep. Marcantonio declared that the demand for a deficiency appropriation would be but one step in the fight of the liberal Congressmen for adequate relief.

He said that the group which saw Harrington today was prepared to fight for a much higher appropriation for the 1941 fiscal year than the \$1,000,000,000 recommended by the President which entails a cut of \$477,000,000 from the year's appropriation.

Rep. Marcantonio has introduced a bill known as 'The American Standards Work and Assistance Bill' which proposes sweeping improvements in the WPA program. The bill provides for a works program which will give 3,000,000 jobs at prevailing hourly wages and monthly wages of \$70, elimination of the 16-month clause and other restrictive provisions of the Woodruff bill and payment of federal funds to assist the states in providing decent standards of direct relief.

During the last few days, the bill, which incorporates many features long advocated by the Workers' Alliance and the CIO, has been picking up support among liberal Congressmen.

Reps. Geyer and Tenerowicz introduced the bill today which gives the measure the joint sponsorship of three Congressmen. Two or three additional Congressmen may introduce the measure during the next few days.

A. B. Magil to Speak On Civil Liberties

A. B. Magil of the New Masses editorial staff will speak this evening at 8:30 o'clock at the Progressive Forum, 430 Sixth Ave., on "War and Civil Liberties."

PARIS, Feb. 29 (UP). — The Senate voted unanimously to eject from its membership Marcel Cachin, chairman of the Communist Party of France, for failing to disavow formerly Communist allegiance. There were two abstentions.

French Scientist Dies

PARIS, Feb. 29 (UP). — Prof. Alexandre Besredka, chief of the Laboratory of Pasteur Institute, died yesterday. He was 70. It was learned that recently he had been experimenting with a formula for vaccination against cancer.

Viipuri: Long a Traditional Center of Finnish Workers Revolutionary Activity

(Continued from Page 1)

It is frequently mentioned in the history of the Russian labor movement. There contact between the Finnish labor movement and the revolutionary movement against tsarism was particularly close, and the Viipuri workers always helped their Russian comrades.

This explains why the Bolsheviks chose this town for storing arms in preparation for the 1905 Revolution. The arms were intended for the fighting in Petrograd (now Leningrad). In Viipuri, members of the Technical Fighting Group of the Russian Social-Democratic Labor Party were held before the tsarist court in 1907.

EARLY BOLSHEVIK CENTER

In 1917, Viipuri had a large Bolshevik organization numbering 560 members, most of them army soldiers. The organization also maintained contact with the local Finnish labor movement.

It was the Finnish workers of

Viipuri who, together with the sailors and soldiers, issued an appeal to the Finnish proletariat on Jan. 22, 1918, calling for active class struggle against the bourgeoisie.

LIES AND FORTS

The appeal of the Viipuri Soviet of Workers and Soldiers Deputies, issued jointly with all local labor organizations and the troops and sailors stationed in Viipuri, was a call to struggle against the Mannerheim White-Guards, who were then marching on Viipuri, bent on capturing this strategic point on the approaches to Red Petrograd.

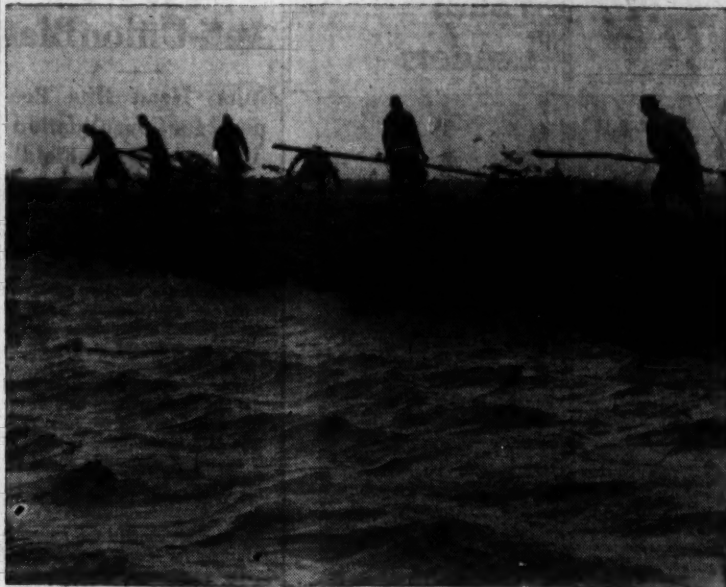
Mannerheim succeeded in capturing the town and, on May 10, 1918, the White-Guards began savage slaughter of the intrepid fighters for the cause of the Finnish people.

The bonds of solidarity between the Viipuri workers and the Russian workers were strong because of the influence of the nearby revolution in Petrograd was always felt among the Viipuri workers. The fortifications erected by the British General, Walter Kirke, and the lies spread by the warmongers, failed to sever these indissoluble bonds, which were forged in joint struggle against tsarism, the White-Guards and the intervention.

Lenin described these strong bonds of friendship in an article, "The Tsar against the Finnish People," written in 1909, by the following words:

"No matter what bitter moments the new struggle holds in store for the courageous Finnish proletariat, it will serve to cement the new bonds of solidarity between the working class of Finland and Russia, preparing it for the time when it will be strong enough to complete what it began in 1905."

Flash Floods Leave Thousands Homeless in California



SCENES AS RAIN-SWOLLEN STREAMS FLOODED CALIFORNIA — Volunteer workers (left) build an emergency levee at Pescadero. Torrents struck havoc among homes of migratory workers. Other photo shows a street under water in Pescadero.

More Levies Break in Cal., Damage Heavy

4,000 Homeless, 2 Dead As Swollen Rivers Break Through

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 29 (UP). — The flooding Sacramento River, which already has taken two lives and made nearly 4,000 persons homeless, broke through another series of levees today.

The river, swollen by rains and melted snow in the mountains, smashed its artificial banks, reinforced after a flood two years ago, in the Princeton-Butte City-Glenn area north of Colusa and spread over the adjacent farm lands to a depth of 12 feet.

The area was not thickly populated, however, and authorities said the new inundation, while damaging to farms, probably would not endanger any lives. The three-day flood already has caused damage estimated at \$5,000,000 in the rich northern California agricultural valley.

Aside from the levee breaks the situation appeared to be improving along the Sacramento, and in the Russian River and Eel River areas along the California north coast where the waters definitely were receding and the flood danger was considered ended.

Nature came to the aid of the flood-fighters. The sun came out as heavy rain clouds passed on. Temperatures dropped too, slowing the melting of snow. The U. S. Weather Bureau forecast fair weather for tonight and Friday.

The flood threat centered along a 150-mile front from Sacramento north to the town of Kennett above Redding. WPA, state, and local workers, issued by Wyckoff Heights Hospital, and Albert Rehm, 22, of (35-34 95th St.) Jackson Heights, who is in Greenpoint Hospital.

Only 56 infant deaths were recorded and the infant death rate for the week ending last Saturday, Feb. 24, was 28.4 per thousand live births, according to the weekly statistical report handed yesterday to Health Commissioner John L. Rice, by Registrar of Records Thomas J. Duffield.

"This rate," says the report, "is significantly below the expected value for the week—48.3. It is also the lowest infant death rate to be recorded since the week ending November 4, 1939, when 51 infant deaths were recorded and the rate was 26.1. This is the first time in the city's history that an infant mortality rate below 30 has been recorded so early in the year."

British Workers Face New War Tax on Wages

LONDON, Feb. 29 (UP). — Britons soon may be compelled to invest 15 per cent of their wartime wages in government bonds to help pay war costs.

Lord Hankey, Minister Without Portfolio in the War Cabinet, told the House of Lords last night that such a plan, worked out by J.M. Keynes, an economist, had not been rejected.

Keynes described his plan to 200 Parliamentarians of all parties. He called it a "deferred payment" plan, explaining the need for cutting down civilian consumption and increasing exports in order to pay for essential imports.

Police Break Up Picket Line

Local No. 1237 of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America, reported yesterday that police broke up the picket line in front of the Underwood Typewriter service and repair plant at No. 1 Park Ave. yesterday noon.

Four pickets were arrested and later released, said Organizer Sidney Gilbert. A police inspector threatened further police attacks.

Two hundred and fifty workers are striking for a living wage and union recognition. They get a minimum of \$15 a week now and ask equal pay for equal work and standard wage scales.

Picketing was resumed at 4:30 P.M.

West Side Irish Hear Gurley Flynn Denounce Hanging of IRA Men

Irish-Americans and other friends of Irish independence numbering more than 600, crowded Public School No. 11 at 314 W. 21st St. last night and heard Elizabeth Gurley Flynn denounce British imperialism. The meeting was called by the Communist Party.

Miss Flynn, the descendant of two martyred Irish revolutionists, who fell in the United Irishmen's rising of the late eighteenth century, assailed the murder of Barnes and Richards, the two I. R. A. men executed recently in Birmingham.

"The British Empire always hangs Irishmen, when she goes into a 'war for democracy,'" she said.

She urged Irish Americans to strike a blow against British imperialism, a blow for the freedom of Ireland and a blow for themselves

by keeping America out of Chamberlain's war. The crowd enthusiastically applauded.

British and Wall Street propaganda, warned Miss Flynn, was trying to draw Americans into war on the side of Chamberlain's ally, Baron Mannerheim, the Finnish butcher, who has smashed the unions and slaughtered thousands of the trade unionists of Finland.

Aid to Mannerheim, Chamberlain's partner, is aid to the enemies of Ireland, she pointed out.

Irish people can understand why Finnish people will welcome the Red Army's aid against their oppressors, said Miss Flynn. The Irish welcomed the aid of revolutionary France in the seventeenth century, just as the Americans welcomed the French in our own revolutionary war.

Six Injured In Brooklyn Chemical Blast

Six men were injured yesterday in an explosion at the plant of the Reichhold Chemical Corporation, Brooklyn (105 Bedford Ave.).

Four of the injured were treated by ambulance surgeons at the scene. Two, critically injured, were removed to hospitals.

Approximately 200 other employees escaped from the two-story brick building without injury.

Those hospitalized with serious burns were William Raven, 26, of (89-24 127th St.) Richmond Hill, who was taken to Wyckoff Heights Hospital, and Albert Rehm, 22, of (35-34 95th St.) Jackson Heights, who is in Greenpoint Hospital.

Infant Mortality Rate Hits New Low Level

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Missouri Legion Post Bars Aid To Mannerheim

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Feb. 29. —Lue Losier, Missouri commander of the American Legion, today refused a request that Legion posts be permitted to collect contributions for a "help Finland fund" organization.

"The members of the American Legion are Americans first, and as such believe both in neutrality and Americanism causes," he said. "How then can the American Legion, as an organization, consistently lend its offices toward the collection of funds for a 'help Finland fund' organization?"

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Local 48 Members Picket Officers

Local 48, International Ladies Garment Workers Union at 231 East 14th St., was last night picketed by about 50 members of the union as inside the election and objection committee was in session examining candidates for the local's election next month.

The pickets, members of the Unemployed Cloakmakers of Local 48, carried signs charging that the union's administration is a "dictatorship" and that its officials seek to perpetuate themselves in office.

Mario Cafiso, spokesman for the pickets, said his group was denied a representative on the election and objection committee and therefore it was useless for "candidates" they nominated to go through an examination as "there is no chance" in an election. He charged that in the past the practice by the administration was to disqualify opposition candidates. They further protested against the appointment of an election and objection committee from the International office to examine candidates in place of one elected by the membership.

Inside, Mr. Edward Molson, manager and Frank Komunale, his assistant, appeared quite disturbed by the picket line. They claimed that the election was being carried through according to the local's constitution and sharply denounced those outside.

Potemkin Appointed Commissar of Education

MOSCOW, Feb. 29 (UP). — Vladimir Potemkin, first assistant Commissar for Foreign Affairs, has been appointed Commissar of Education in the Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic, it was announced tonight.

112 Greek Merchant Seamen Jailed for Year

ATHENS, Feb. 29. — A hundred and twelve Greek seamen in the merchant fleet were sentenced to a year in prison today on charges of "insubordination" while their ships were in American and European harbors.

The prosecution's charge that they were "influenced" by Communists indicated that they had opposed shipping into war zones.

Impaled on Fence In 4-Floor Fall

When Herman Weisman, 35, a window-cleaner, of 926 Bronx Park South, the Bronx, climbed out a fourth-floor window at 1495 Amsterdam Ave. yesterday, the sash he was holding gave way and he plunged to a rear courtyard, his body being impaled on an iron fence. He was taken to Knickerbocker hospital suffering from severe injuries.

Have you clipped the "Broadway Library" Certificates today?

ALP Opens Special County Convention

Impartial Arbitrator Supervises Session for Court

The special New York County Convention of the A. L. P. opened last night at Commercial High School, 155 W. 68th St., under the supervision of Herman Hoffman, impartial arbitrator appointed by the Supreme Court.

Victory for the progressives was forecast by Morris Watson, chairman of the progressive committee to rebuild the ALP. Watson said 90 per cent of the county committee-men of the regular ALP clubs were supporting the progressives.

A line reaching from the high school to Broadway sought admission to the convention.

The hall was heavily policed and delegates were admitted in batches of five.

Hoffman, opening the meeting according to the instructions of Justice Wasservogel, called for the election of a permanent chairman for the convention. The chairman was to appoint committees on credentials, by-laws, and nominations, subject to the approval of the convention.

The committees were to retire and report to the session.

The County Committee meeting was abruptly adjourned, when it met on Oct. 6 last, by Harry Greenberg, former chairman and Old Guard club member. Greenberg, having failed of election to the county committee, was not admitted last night.

At the October meeting Greenberg and the reactionary faction, sponsored by Alex. Rose, David Dubinsky and others, was losing the election. Greenberg leaped from the platform, declaring the meeting adjourned.

Vice-Chairman Eugene B. Connolly took the chair and declared the meeting still in session. Connolly has since been elected chairman.

The legality of the meeting was taken before Justice Wasservogel who ordered the convention continued from the point where Greenberg had adjourned it on Oct. 6.

Nominating petitions for place in the April primaries have been filed by progressives in all 62 A.D.s in Manhattan and in a majority of 88 upstate districts. These states are for five state committeemen from each district and for delegates and alternates to the presidential convention.

54 Alliance Members Stage Relief Protest

Fifty-four members of the Workers Alliance declined to leave District Office 34 of the Home Relief Bureau at 4046 Broadway, Washington Heights, yesterday, until they were promised quick action on three emergency cases needing relief.

The demonstration of solidarity with the three cases, two of them Negro and one white, was staged after they had been given the run-around for several weeks.

The dispute arose after the assignment of a new case supervisor, Ethel M. Caution, who announced before her appointment that she didn't "like the Workers Alliance."

The 54 were threatened with arrest, but in left the office only after administrator Cora Lieberman promised to act on the cases no later than Saturday.

Sweden Bars Transport For Communist Papers

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 29 (UP). — Transportation of all "subversive" literature by government-controlled facilities, chiefly railroads, was forbidden today in accordance with a decree voted by Parliament yesterday. Among publications affected by the law were Ny Dag and Nordlyset, two Communist newspapers.

A Branch Meeting of Florida Communists Sends a Message of Solidarity North

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. Feb. 29.—Three comrades called to take us to a Friday meeting of a new branch of Negro comrades in a small community 20 miles outside of Jacksonville.

We got in the old Chevy with Comrade Alex Trainor, state party organizer, at the wheel. As we crossed the bridge near Ortega, the moon caught the McGirts River full, and it shimmered with silver moon beams. . . . It was nine o'clock at night when we reached the bungalow on the dirt road off the main highway. . . . The comrade who lived in this bungalow was the grandmother of the four small children who sat close to the fireplace. The reflection of the flames touched their faces, as the children quietly waited for the mother.

Comrade R. walked in after nine, coming in from her usual 12-hour day as a domestic worker and had a warm welcome handshake for her visiting comrades. The children were glad to see their mother and greeted her with kisses. The children said goodnight to everyone and their grandmother took them in the back room to sleep.

In a little while three other comrades came in. One comrade was formerly a working preacher. Lots of preachers like this in the south, who labor six days and preach on the seventh. It seems this comrade was laboring as a farmer from sun up to sundown and to-night he was at his branch meeting. . . .

Comrade farmer, whose wife had given birth to their sixth child eleven days before was a little disappointed because the new boy missed being born on Lincoln's birthday by one day. He was a bit worried over a white railroad man who was trying to steal the piece of land that the farmer had cleared and fenced with his own hands 27 years before. But the comrade simply said, "They'll never get my land from me, I know how to fight."

THE MEETING STARTS

Two other comrades came in. One a woman up in her fifties, the other a mechanic, young with a broad smile, and a clasp like a steel crane.

Comrade mechanic called the meeting to order, and then we sat together, five Negro comrades and

five white comrades meeting in the deep south.

It was good to see the Daily Workers come out, and the comrades of the new branch pledge to buy and distribute 10 Dailies, and out of their hard earned pennies put up the cash for the next bundle. . . .

The place was warm, not only with crackling southern pine, but the warmth of the richness, humor and humanity of the Negro people. Workers who catch fish in McGirts and St. Johns rivers to add to their food stuffs, the farmer, who follows his mule and digs the furrows deep, the domestic worker who raises two families, that of her white boss, and her own five children. . . .

Eagerly they talked about their plans. . . . They would get every family in the community to send letters to their senators to demand the passing of the Federal anti-lynch bill. . . . The comrade farmer made a motion that comrade R. should be sent to Birmingham for the Southern Negro Youth congress. . . . She eagerly accepted, I was told that the comrade farmer

had walked over eighteen miles to collect nickels and pennies, when he was sent as a delegate to the National Negro Congress in Chicago a few years back.

And while all the democratic party demagogues were getting ready for another primary of phony platforms — and phony promises, only our Party was going to the home of the Negro and white workers, becoming part of their lives, discussing their problems, organizing and living with them. . . .

It was eleven o'clock, and we still had the twenty mile ride ahead of us; so we said goodnight and our comrades pleaded with us to come back soon, and we promised. . . .

We got in the car, then had to get out, for the farmer would not think of letting us go, before we drank a toast to his new boy, with his delicious homemade beer. . . . So we drank a 'Good-Health,' to the new baby, the new branch, and to all our new comrades. . . . As we left comrade Trainor said, "When you go back to New York, tell the comrades to become south-conscious for if we don't win the south for progress we will never live to see a Socialist America."

FDR Made Peace With Wall St., Milwaukee C.I.O. Parley Says

CIO Unions Pledge to Follow Call of John L. Lewis In Working in the Interests of Labor in the Political Field; Sonnemann Speaks

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MILWAUKEE, Feb. 29.—Charging that "Roosevelt has made his peace with Wall Street" and that the "administration is leading the attacks on civil liberties which are already being directed against labor unions," Waldemar Sonnemann, counsel for the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, told a CIO conference here that "The CIO is not tied to any political party."

Sonnemann declared that "we will follow the call of John L. Lewis to carry on our political activity, not for any political party, but for the interests of labor and those sections of the people that look to labor for leadership."

The conference was attended by more than 300 delegates representing local union legislative committees. It was called by the Milwaukee County CIO.

Sonnemann spoke in place of Lee Pressman, national CIO counsel, who wired his regrets at being unable to attend.

The conference adopted a resolution endorsing the national and state legislative programs of the CIO after hearing reports by Mel Heinritz, member of the state legislative committee, and Meyer Adelman, director of the SWOC.

The conference was one of a series being held throughout the state by the CIO. Others have already taken place in Wausau, Racine, Eau Claire and La Crosse. Similar conferences will be held in Kenosha, Madison and Oshkosh.

The best defense of Browder is to make his works known to the people. Give the "Browder Library" as a gift!

Foreign Born Parley to Hear Housing Expert

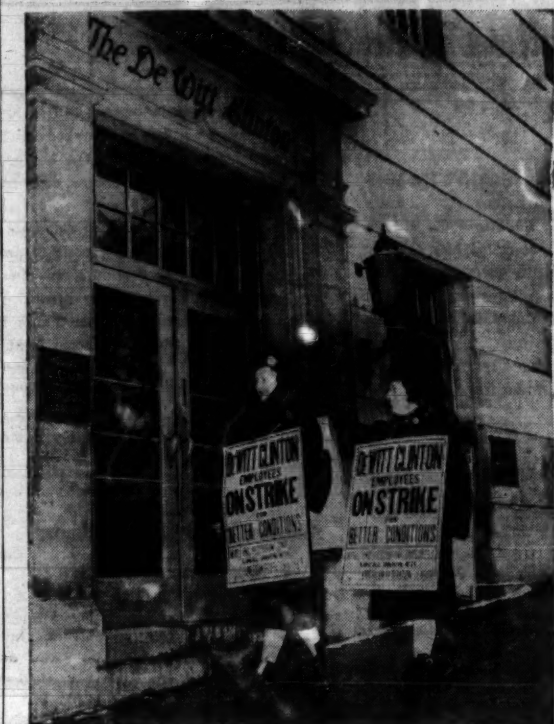
Cal. Immigration Officer To Take Part in Panel On Deportation

Carey McWilliams, California Commissioner of Immigration and Housing and author of "Factories in the Fields" will serve as chairman of the panel on Deportation and the Right of Asylum at the fourth annual conference of the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, it was announced yesterday by Dr. William Allan Neilson, who will preside over the conference proceedings.

The conference will be held at the Hotel Annapolis, Washington, March 2 and 3.

Other speakers at the Deportation and Right of Asylum panel will include the Hon. Ralph T. Seward, chairman of the Board of Review of the Department of Labor; Evelyn W. Hersey, executive

Picket Swanky Albany Hotel



Fourth day of the strike finds growing labor support for the workers of the De Witt Clinton, the largest hotel in the state capital. Jane Kansas and Germaine Nolan, waitresses, are shown picketing above. The CIO Industrial Union Council is backing the strike which was called by the Albany Local 471 of the Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union (AFL).

director of the American Committee for Christian Refugees; Rep. Vito Marcantonio, of New York; Rep. Emanuel Celler, of New York; Carol King, secretary of the International Juridical Association; John F. Rich, Co-Director, Refugee Section, American Friends Service Committee; Edith Terry Bremer, of the National Institute of Immigrant Welfare; James Waterman, Wise, Research Consultant, Council Against Intolerance in America; and Louisa Moreno, of the Spanish Speaking Peoples Congress.

Albany Hotel Strikers Get Wide Support

Other Unions Back De Witt Clinton Walkout; Guests Check Out

(Special to the Daily Worker) ALBANY, Feb. 29.—Workers of Albany's largest hotel, the DeWitt Clinton, entered their fourth day of strike today encouraged by many expressions of support from AFL and CIO unions, as well as from many State legislators who checked out of the hotel following the establishment of picket lines.

The strike was called early Sunday morning by Albany Local 471 of the Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union (AFL) after the management had stalled for five months on contract renewal negotiations.

Among those who offered support to the union was Hugh Thompson, State secretary-treasurer and legislative representative of the CIO Industrial Union Council. Other labor legislative representatives who offered their support were Lucile McGorey of the State, County Municipal Workers, Martin Cooper of the Transport Workers, George Curran of the Federation of Architects, Engineers and Chemists. A number of Albany local unions, both CIO and AFL pledged support, as did Hotel and Restaurant locals from New York City, Rochester, Troy and Schenectady.

Negotiations for a joint contract between the union and the two large Albany hotels, the DeWitt Clinton and the Ten Eyck, were opened last August. After several months of stalling on the part of the hotels, the union decided to deal with them separately. A quick agreement was reached with the Ten Eyck, including the closed shop, seniority rights, hearings on dismissals, and vacation and pay increases for most of the 235 workers involved.

Failure of the DeWitt Clinton, most profitable member of the Knott hotel chain, to agree to similar terms for the workers in the dining and culinary departments, where the union has 100 per cent organization, led to the calling of the strike.

UNIONS MARK PEACE DAY APRIL 6

Chi. Unions to Hold Anti-War Parley Mar. 16

Sponsored by CIO, AFL, Railroad Union; Send Call to 1,000 Groups

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, Feb. 29.—Sponsored by a committee representing CIO, AFL, Railroad Brotherhoods and other organizations, a "Keep America Out of War" Conference has been called for March 16 at 2:30 P. M. at the Midland Hotel 172 W. Adams St.

The conference call, sent to more than 1,000 organizations, warns of efforts being made to involve this country in "Europe's mess," and declares that "only the common efforts of the people" can defeat those who want war.

"The 95 per cent of the American people who want peace," states the call, "must not be terrorized by the profit-seeking minority into submission to their war plans."

The call describes the purpose of the conference "to work out concerted action to defeat the war-makers and protect the rights of labor, as well as of the social and economic conditions of the people."

Unemployment Protest Planned In Baltimore

Alliance Asks City for Rally, Parade Permit For March 23

BALTIMORE, Feb. 29.—The Workers Alliance of Maryland has requested a permit from Mayor Jackson for Saturday, March 23 to proceed with their plans for an open air rally in protest against 10 years of unemployment in the United States.

The rally will lay particular emphasis on the needs and problems affecting the people of Baltimore and Maryland.

One of the central points in this "End Unemployment" rally will be the mobilization of all possible public opinion and action for the passage of the "American Standard Work and Assistance Bill," recently introduced in Congress by Representative Marcantonio of New York.

TO HOLD PARADE

This bill will provide for three million on W. P. A., immediately, with the Federal Government also granting assistance to the States to enable them to give more decent relief standards to their citizens.

A parade is also being planned in conjunction with this open air rally, and the Walter Green Post No. 14, American Legion Drum Corps, as well as the Fifth Regiment Armory Band have been invited to lead this parade.

Governor Herbert R. O'Connor, Mayor Howard W. Jackson, Congressmen Ambrose Kennedy and Thomas J. D'Alessandro, as well as Mr. Gardner Jackson of the Labor Non Partisan League, and David Lasser, National President of the Workers Alliance, have already been invited to speak.

The rally is planned to be held on Saturday, March 23 at 12:30 P. M. at the City Hall Plaza.

New Communist Covers Nat'l Committee Meeting

"The Communist" for March features National Committee resolutions and key Foster article.

The Communist for March, delayed a few days in publication in order to include all the main resolutions adopted at the recent meeting of the National Committee of the Communist Party, has an exceptionally important list of contents. This issue constitutes basic study material for all Communists and progressives interested in world events and the second imperialist war, and the problems it raises for the American people.

In "Seven Years of Roosevelt," William Z. Foster contributes a full-length analysis of the whole course of the "New Deal" from the inauguration of Roosevelt for his first term, through the NRA period, up to the present transformation of Roosevelt's policies from the sponsorship of social legislation to his recent "hunger-and-war" budget.

The resolutions of the National Committee contain a thorough analysis of the present national and international situation, and the tasks with this situation, sets before the American masses and especially the Communist Party. There are also resolutions on the coming

Meet Tonight for April Peace Rally

Conference of Local Unions at Hotel New Yorker to Prepare Plans for Big Anti-War Rally on Anniversary of Date U.S. Went to War

New York trade unionists will raise their voices for peace at a huge demonstration April 6 in Madison Square Park.

Tonight at the Hotel New Yorker, Room 543, an arrangements committee for the demonstration, which was set up at a meeting in the same hotel Wednesday night, will meet to prepare a call to all local unions for a conference in March at which the plans will be completed.

The Committee will be known as the New York Peace Committee for April 6.

Sponsors for the demonstration which will take place in the afternoon will be proposed at tonight's session. Speakers for the rally will be decided on at the conference in March.

INITIATED BY N. M. U.

The action for the peace day demonstration was initiated by the National Maritime Union which passed a resolution at its membership meeting in January favoring such a demonstration.

On Feb. 2 a letter was sent by Ferdinand Smith, N. M. U. national secretary to several New York unions urging them to take similar action.

The NMU resolution, citing the peril to American unions if the country enters war, assailed the transfer of American ships to foreign flags and ownership and assailed public officials who are in the vanguard of the war movement. "Instead of solving America's number one problem of unemployment."

Unions which participated in the Wednesday conference were:

American Newspaper Guild, Bakers' Union Locals No. 87 and No. 3, Dining Car Employees Local No. 370, Cooks and Countermen's Union Local No. 325, Carpenters' Local No. 1663, Cafeteria Workers' Union No. 302, Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians, International Workers

Sea Beach Alliance Holds Public Hearing

'Living Newspaper' Used to Reveal Miserable Plight of Needy

Four hundred and fifty residents of Sea Beach crowded Public School No. 8 Wednesday night to attend an open hearing conducted by the Workers Alliance of Brooklyn.

The meeting, which was conducted in "Living Newspaper" style heard the tragic true stories of WPA workers and relief clients. Among them were Louis Sachs, WPA worker and father of three children, who showed a \$4 check for two weeks; Phineas Berry, Negro applicant for relief who has been turned down by the relief authorities for five and a half months and is in desperate need; and Mrs. A. Scheer, who had been evicted from her home.

Speakers — the Alliance meeting included Sophie Tobin of the United Parents Association; Dr. Dollinger, a neighborhood physician, and Norman Schrank, Brooklyn secretary of the Workers Alliance.



SWIMMING BACK TO HEALTH—Joan McCambridge, infantile paralysis victim, approaches an crutches a dive into the pool at New York's Textile High School. She is a member of a class which uses body building exercises to regain health.

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There are more than 43,000,000 infants, children and young persons under 18 years of age in the United States, reports the Children's Bureau in Washington.

The Bureau was the first public agency in the world created to consider childhood as a whole, and was established by Congress in 1912 in the Department of Labor. Excellent material on child care is issued by the Children's Bureau, Department of Labor, Washington, D. C.

INEXPENSIVE INSECTICIDES

Have you trouble with household pests?

Cockroaches are a menace in old and dilapidated houses. The best way to get rid of them is to use sodium fluoride (poison) in the corners and cracks. Dusting with borax or pyrethrum powder (the latter can be brought at seed stores or at other insecticide companies) is safer, but less effective. Dusting with flowers of sulfur repels roaches. Carbon disulfide is inflammable and therefore dangerous.

MILK GRADING AND FAT CONTENT

The big milk trust in their publicity for the promotion of Grade "A" milk sales, stressed the fact that there is a difference of three-tenths of a point in the butter-fat content between Grade "A" and Grade "B" milk.

We agree with this statement, but this difference is rather insignificant when you consider that butter is costing only about 37c per pounds today, or less than 2½c an

ounce. If you must have added butter-fat, then why not use butter, it is definitely cheaper—We therefore suggest that you buy Grade "B" milk.

HOUSING CUTS DELINQUENCY

Figures already show that juvenile delinquency has almost disappeared in the twelve block area



Helen Gilbert

The upsweep is no longer the height of fashion but Helen Gilbert who looks so well with one still does her hair up for special occasions. A good neck and jawline are extremely important for the success of this extreme hair style.

covered by the Williamsburg Houses, the large low-rent housing project in Brooklyn. In the three years it has been in existence, there has just been one case of juvenile delinquency. During the three years 1933 to 1935, before the slum buildings were torn down, the same area produced twenty cases of juvenile waywardness.

Police figures also show that in the neighborhoods surrounding the low housing project juvenile delinquency increased during the same period. What better argument can there be for more low-rent housing programs to be carried out immediately.

NOTE ON MAKING TEA

If you want to make tea like the experts do, here's how:

Put 30 grains of tea—about the amount of an ordinary teaball into the bottom of the cup. Add five ounces of "furiously boiling" water. Brew for four or five minutes, "never longer." Then stir to get full flavor.

VISITING NURSES

The Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service conducts Mothers' Clubs in 15 branch offices in Manhattan, the Bronx and Queens. An eight-week free instruction course includes advice to expectant mothers concerning their own health as well as care of the baby.

For registration details and the address of the Mothers' Club in any particular neighborhood, telephone CAledonia 5-0900.

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FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1940

'Protection' At the Point of a Gun

The other day, the three Scandinavian neutrals, Norway, Sweden and Denmark, held a meeting and decided that they would cooperate with each other in staying out of the British-German war.

This has made Mr. Winston Churchill see red. He told the House of Commons two days ago that he "is getting tired" of this attitude of the neutrals.

Mr. Churchill wants to give the Scandinavian countries "protection." To the people of Scandinavia it looks very much like the "protection" a bunch of mobsters offers to some peaceful storekeeper. It is "protection" at the point of a pistol.

Like any mobster, Churchill leans over and leans to the Scandinavian countries, "Listen, boys, you are in danger, and I'm going to give you protection, see!" While he talks, he significantly fingers a revolver.

But it seems as if the Scandinavian countries, who have been twice warned by the British Government spokesmen that they are "in danger of Russia" don't have any fears whatever of the Soviet Union. In fact, they are far more frightened of the British Government.

Yesterday, the Foreign Minister of Norway, Holdvan Koht, emphatically informed the United Press that his Government completely agrees with Sweden in maintaining strict neutrality. Regarding the "menace" which Churchill raves about, Mr. Koht told the United Press:

"It is an historical fact that Russia has never made any demands whatsoever on Norway."

This is a tribute to the fact that the Soviet Union's consistent policy of peace with all its neighbors who desire peace is well recognized throughout Scandinavia. The disappearance of the provocative Mannerheim regime from Finland (really a puppet regime of the London and Wall Street banks) will even strengthen these peaceful relations.

The fact is that the imperialist scheme to hurl the small nations against the Soviet Union at two points—in Northern Europe and in the Balkans—has failed. The British scheme to use the recent Belgrade conference with Turkey in the leadership as a war instrument against the USSR broke down. Similarly, the scheme to trap Scandinavia into war by using the Socialist Party officials as the war-mongers against the USSR has also failed.

This is what is causing the increased harshness in the British and U. S. attitude toward Scandinavia. Neither London nor Washington want peace in Northern Europe. More war means more war orders. London and Washington would like Scandinavia to do the dying while English and U. S. imperialism reap the profits. London and Washington are trying to bully Scandinavia into an anti-Soviet war.

In fact, one of Sumner Welles' jobs in Europe now is to "muscle in" on the Scandinavian markets and "take over" for U. S. imperialism. Washington wants to give orders in Scandinavia, and is ready to use its economic power to get its way in Northern Europe.

Hence, the latest White House scheme to rush "loans" to Finland, Sweden, Denmark and Norway. These are bribes and threats against the peace of the Scandinavian peoples.

The big powers which claim to be "defending the independence of small nations" are now brutally bullying the small neutral nations into war. But they are not succeeding in their plan to save British and Wall Street interests with Scandinavian blood. The theatre of war is not growing in Northern Europe. The Scandinavian peoples and the Soviet Union are seeing to that.

Gunning for Lower Wages

This past week has seen a new campaign launched by the Wall Street Journal and the Journal of Commerce to lower the wages of the building trades workers. Here we get a clew to the real purpose of the Department of Justice's "anti-trust" drive against the unions. Even during the period before the Administration's betrayal of the New Deal, President Roosevelt would snipe away at the building trades workers. Now the Department of Justice, with its "anti-trust" suits, is taking drastic action to open the way for those lower wage scales in the building trades which the President has always longed for.

It is not the wages of the workers but the monopoly prices and profits exacted by the building-materials trust, which have

helped tie up construction. The Senate monopoly investigation, which was supposed to probe into these monopoly prices, has apparently been chloroformed by the Administration, while the workers (whose annual earnings are far below \$1,200) are being hounded.

The "anti-trust" drive against the unions should be combatted by all labor. It is really a drive against unionization and wage scales in all industries.

British Treachery In Palestine

Right after two Irishmen were hanged by British imperialism for the crime of loving liberty, the Jewish people of Palestine yesterday got a taste of the well-known British treachery.

The British Government has published the White Paper which in the words of the Jewish Agency, "makes a mockery of the obligations" which the British promised to fulfill to the Jewish people. It establishes a ghetto in Palestine. The British pretext is "protection" for the poverty-stricken Arab population. It requires real imperialist cynicism for Britain to pretend love for the oppressed Arab population which it keeps in chains and squalor. The British betrayal of the Jews is also a betrayal of the Arabs, for the purpose of enslaving both.

The anti-Semitism which is latent in every imperialist ruling class is spurring forth everywhere. In Italy, the Jews are being robbed of their civil rights by Mussolini's decrees. The German imperialist terror against the Jews, made possible by the Chamberlain policy, is beginning to find imitators in the ruling classes of England, France and even the United States.

Anti-Semitism is an inevitable counterpart of political reaction, of anti-democratic hate. And nothing is more reactionary than imperialism, no matter where it is found. It may try to disguise its anti-Semitism for a while, as the Italian fascists did; in the end it will show its colors whether it be London, Rome, Berlin, Paris or Washington.

It is only under the protection of the Soviet Union that the Jewish people have won liberation from persecution. Nothing could offer a more startling contrast to the universal imperialist treachery against the Jews than the manner in which the Red Army recently liberated hundreds of thousands of Polish Jews from the horrors of pogroms encouraged by the Polish Government. These people will never again have to fear persecution or inequality; they have won freedom.

The Irish, Indian, and Jewish peoples all got lessons in British "democracy" this week. It was a lesson of cold-blooded betrayal and treachery.

More Notes on the 'War for Democracy'

One of the most sickly apologies for the fascist terror now being spread by the Daladier government in order to compel the French people to support the war, is to be found in the recent issue of The Nation. In an article from Paris by one Alexander Worth, we read:

"A question that has greatly worried some English left-wing intellectuals is whether France is still a democracy. The spirit of the French army seems a sufficient guaranty that, whatever may ultimately happen to the 'democratic institutions' of France, its democratic spirit will remain intact."

In other words: concentration camps may come and free speech may go; but the "democratic spirit remains intact"—in the point of an imperialist bayonet.

Seattle—a Setback to the Warmongers

The splendid showing of Elizabeth Boggs, Communist candidate for City Council in Seattle, was a setback to the warmongers and red-baiters throughout the land.

Miss Boggs ran eighth in a field of 13 candidates, with six nominated for the runoff election March 12. She won 5,946 votes, all of which was accomplished in the face of a violent red-baiting and war-inciting campaign by the reactionaries.

The fact that Miss Boggs ran on a platform of peace, security and liberty brought her wide support in the labor and progressive movement. In the first place, she was endorsed by many CIO and A. F. of L. unions, and by unemployed, pension, civic and numerous other organizations. This shows that these are the main issues before the people in every city and community.

Miss Boggs' showing had special significance for the Communist Party. It demonstrates that the people are not falling for the "foreign agent" slander which is being promoted against the Communists by the Roosevelt Administration and by the Republicans. Once more it shows the ever-increasing vitality of the Communist Party, amidst the ferocious lies of the capitalist press and radio.

Vigorous Communist election campaigns this year help all other labor and progressive forces in forging their own independent political instrument for peace. State Party organizations should take the lead from Seattle, and above all, push the campaign now to get Earl Browder and James W. Ford on the ballot for the presidential campaign in November.

The Lengthening Shadow



NEWS ITEM—WASHINGTON, Feb. 29 (UP).—Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins reported today that non-agricultural employment declined approximately 1,160,000 in January.

Letters from Our Readers

Lauds Editorial on Roosevelt

Editor, Daily Worker:
Your editorial "President Roosevelt Takes His Mask Off" was the truth and should be read by all fair-minded people. The public had better wake up before they find themselves in a so-called holy crusade against an honest working man's government. Any child can see that the Roosevelt, Pope and Mussolini combination are hanging on to England and France.

Reader Gets Action on Misleading Labels

Editor, Daily Worker:
Last Spring I sent a letter to the Federal Trade Commission advising them that a certain manufacturer was marking baskets of Easter Bunnies that were made in Japan—as made in the United States. The outside basket has the U.S.A. stamp, but the foot of the bunnies had a tag made in Japan which was cleverly concealed in the grass of the basket. I recently received a reply from the F.T.C. that this manufacturer was stopped from this false and misleading label. If the people would watch for these labels and make sure that articles made in U.S.A. are really so, the boycott would be much more effective. I feel that stopping someone from chiseling the public should be brought to the attention of our readers. Good luck and I am thankful that we have a paper as the Daily Worker that is the only workers' paper.

Youth Congress Peace Resolution— Blow to Imperialist War Plans

Editor, Daily Worker:
The icy reception given President Roosevelt's attack on the Soviet Union by the delegates of the Youth Congress was young America's warning to the so-called "trained minds" of American imperialist ambition abroad, that the youth of America are not in sympathy with the Chamberlain-Daladier-Mannerheim White Guard outfit.

The "brilliant minds" of Washington have been very active lately in propagandizing Chamberlain-Daladier's "Utopian European Peace Federation" fraud. But the American youth and common people will not be deceived by the "trained minds" of crafty imperialist agents in secret meeting with the kind of "Peace Defenders" who sold Austria, Czechoslovakia and Poland down the river to Hitler in exchange for his promised "Drive to the East," who destroyed Spanish democracy and didn't breathe a whisper of protest in defense of poor little Albania, but openly approved of Italian and Japanese imperialist rape of Ethiopia and China.

In spite of Mr. Roosevelt's warning not to pass resolutions, the naughty Youth Congress did pass one very important resolution. It is the one rejecting the professional red-baiters, labor splitting activities and in its place accepted the united front with all progressive common people for peace. That resolution carried out, may turn the war-mongers' dream of conquest at the expense of the Soviet Union into a fearful nightmare for the worshippers of profit in war and fascism.

Attack on Communist Party Show Capitalists' Fear of Seeing Truth

Editor, Daily Worker:
The other day I saw in the Herald Tribune a big, almost full-page anti-Soviet ad. It contained the usual inaccuracies, hypocrisy, and pure type, such as "the workers in Russia cannot buy radios," "American workers all have radios—the workers have not one radio

but two or three, including one in the car," "the manufacturer pays good wages; everybody is happy." And Ivan saying, "Happiness? Bah! A bourgeois ideal, designed to sabotage the workers' class-consciousness." And so on ad infinitum.

When capitalists go to such elaborate lengths just to ridicule Communism, it's positive proof that the American people are beginning to open their eyes wide, and capitalism is deadly afraid of them! No longer can American capitalism ignore the Communist movement—it must now come right out in paid advertisements and say in effect to the public, "No; no! You mustn't start thinking. Here, read this boloney—quick!"

Yes sir, the C.P.U.S.A. certainly has come of age.

Points to Anti-Slavery Sentiment Early in Our History

Editor, Daily Worker:
My admiration for Tom Paine is not diminished by the fact that I have to challenge Harrison George's assertion that he was the first one in America to attack Negro slavery.

German immigrants to Germantown, Pa., in 1688 passed a resolution against "the traffic in men-body." They had suffered persecution for their (Quaker) religion in Germany. So they said, "In Europe there are many oppressed for conscience-sake; and here there are those oppressed which are of a black color." They sent their resolution to the next higher Quaker body, which found it "so weighty that we think it not expedient for us to meddle with it," and sent it to the next higher Quaker body, which said the same thing, and passed it on to the highest body, which refused "to give a Positive Judgment in the Case, it having so general a Relation" to other affairs and interests. (George H. Moore, "History of Slavery in Massachusetts," p. 74ff. The whole of the resolution passed by these immigrants and aliens makes wonderful reading.)

The higher-ups regularly refused to condemn slavery—but with one very fine and brilliantly written exception, by Judge Samuel Sewall of Massachusetts. In 1700. He was answered by another judge, whose pro-slavery pamphlet was more widely read and far more widely approved by the Massachusetts aristocracy (Moore, p. 83; reply to Sewall, p. 251, both short and interesting to read.)

Not until the approach of the Revolution was beginning to stir men's hearts did Otis say, "The colonists are by the law of nature free born, as indeed all men are, white or black..." (1764).

High Praise for Daily Worker Sports Page

Editor, Daily Worker:

I used to be ashamed to face the fact that I read the sports pages with all the avidity of a child reading fairy tales or wonder stories.

But, believe it or not, I first started reading the "Worker" when a friend of the opposite sex raved about the coverage and creative abilities of a couple of guys named Kurman and Rodney.

If there is a better, more well-rounded sports analyst than Lester Rodney on any Metropolitan sheet, then I haven't read him yet—and that covers a lot of territory and a lot of reading.

Good luck and more power to these boys, and as long as there's anybody throwing punches or baseballs or basketballs around, I want to hear about it in the "Daily." They're as good a reason as any for the increasing number of readers turning to the "Daily," not only for sports in a more interesting manner, but for news of the day in more serious vein, closer to the truth of things.

'We Are With You in the Fight to Free the Working Class And Stamp Out Lynching,' Is Alabama Communists' Message

Editor, Daily Worker:

This statement comes from our Southern lynchers: "Dave Birmingham, State Convict Department clerk says that if the State Board of Pardons and Paroles paroled the Scottsboro convicts it would forthwith become the 'most despised arm' of the present government."

We down here want the world to know about these lynchers

of the South, just how much they persecute and oppress the Negro people.

We want Comrade Browder and all you fighters up North to keep up this great fight as the leader of the working class and for the rights of the Negro people.

We are with you in the fight to bring freedom to the working class and stamp out lynching once and for all.

From the Party Branch, Montgomery, Ala.

Imperialist Agents In Colombia Want New Wall St. Loan

PEOPLE OPPOSE FOREIGN LOANS

BOGOTA, Colombia, Feb. 29 (ICN).—Progressive circles here are watching with alarm the efforts of the imperialist agents of Colombia to swing another loan from the United States and so tighten the bonds of Wall Street imperialism on the national economy of Colombia.

Occasioning special alarm to progressives here are the activities of the Colombian Ambassador in Washington with American bondholders, activities which have the complete approval of the Colombian administration.

The press here is carrying sensational headlines throughout the country on the Ambassador's activities in Washington and the "solution of the problem of the foreign debt."

The hack writers of the bourgeoisie received this news with great joy and took the opportunity to praise the efforts of the Wall Street bankers and the American imperialist companies. The United Fruit Company, the Tropical Oil Company, the Magdalena Railroad Co., and the other imperialist exploiters and oppressors of the Colombian people are also praising the efforts of the Ambassador and the Colombian administration.

Now, when the country is reaching the point of an acute economic crisis, when other Latin American countries are following a policy of instituting a moratorium, the Colombian Government is renewing its payments to bondholders and has agreed to pay in the period of this fiscal year \$1,750,000 besides interest on the debt which amounts to \$1,350,000, plus \$400,000 for amortization of capital. This in the face of Colombia's own national problems, especially its acute problem of unemployment.

Every effort is being made to get another loan from sharks of Wall Street. The national income of Colombia is lower than that of any other country in the Western Hemisphere. The native exploiters and the imperialist oppressors of the country avoid the payment of taxes through special privileges. The Parris Company has signed a contract for paying streets for a price double the amount it should have gotten. In these ways is the money of the people being wasted and the needs of the people neglected.

In order to get the new loan from the Wall Street sharks, the Colombian government must pay the previous debt owed to the foreign bondholders—otherwise, no new loans. Now the government is attempting to make the people pay the \$3,000,000 it needs for this purpose in the present year. There is a rumor regarding an executive decree that would reduce the wages of the government employees to repay the foreign bondholders.

The main streets of this city, the capital of Colombia, were crowded last week with a militant demonstration of the unemployed workers of the entire country, who gathered in the city for a march on the Capital to present their demands for jobs, bread and peace to the Administration.

The Minister of Labor, Dr. Calcedo Castillo, received the marchers and reviewed them from one of the balconies of the Municipality at Plaza Bolívar. After hearing the speeches delivered by the leaders of the Unemployed March, the Minister answered them in the name of the government, promising to find a solution for the unemployed problem.

During the course of his speech, however, he tried to engage in red-baiting attacks and anti-Soviet slanders, but the Labor Minister received an unexpected answer from the unemployed. To his anti-Soviet remarks, the hungry, needy and half-starved people answered with loud shouts of "Long live the Soviet Union!" and "Down with the Mannerheim gang!"

The Minister was forced to stop his speech and quit the scene, looking for a more suitable audience to which to deliver his anti-Soviet remarks.

UNIONS UNDER A HACK

BOGOTA, Colombia, Feb. 29 (ICN).—Another attempt has been made to disrupt the unity of the trade union movement in this country. During the last convention of the National Federation of Railroad Workers, recently held at Girardot, a group of cheap politicians, headed by the ex-G-man, Rafael Romero Moreno and Cristobal Uesche, succeeded in railroad through the convention a resolution demanding that the Executive Committee of the Colombian Workers Confederation expel from the ranks of organized labor any political group or representatives thereof, who are not linked directly with the official party—the Liberal Party. Special emphasis was placed in the resolution on the expulsion of the Communists.

The adoption of this resolution was the climax of a whole series of maneuvers to split the ranks of the organized workers. There is no doubt but that behind these maneuvers is the well-organized offensive of the railroad interests against the workers in the industry, together with elements of the right liberal wing of the government, who are trying by every means to destroy the labor movement at a moment when the most acute crisis is threatening the national life of the country.

FALSE 'LIBERALS'

In this drive against the progressive forces and the labor movement it is not surprising to find certain "left-wing" elements siding with the most reactionary interests of the country, and in fact becoming the tool of the railroad interests, by demanding in their central organ, "El Liberal" that the Communists be expelled from the ranks of organized labor.

If the C. T. C. yields to the demand of the splitters, there is no doubt but that unity of the working class in Colombia will be smashed. But the honest left-wing liberals, together with the Communists and Socialist workers, are not idle and will do their utmost to avoid a split in the ranks of the labor movement. Already there is a move from the progressive groups to ask Vicente Lombardo Toledano, General Secretary of the Latin American Workers Confederation and other leaders of the Latin American labor movement, to intervene in the present situation.

Question: How Cold is Cold in Old Helsinki?

By Harrison George

SAN FRANCISCO.—We are beginning to wonder how cold is "cold" in Finland. The Associated Press last Wednesday, reporting a new cold wave, said it was "colder than in January, when it was 58 below."

In those days, you'll recall, the boys belling up to the bar in the Helsinki Hotel, thought that James Aldridge had won the prize with his yarn about the Russian standing army being frozen "instantly"—and still standing in that condition when James happened along to describe "the horror."

The recoil on that one was so tough that James was withdrawn from circulation for some time. Meanwhile, his helpful colleagues scribbled "corroborative" yarns, and a fake photo or two was put out, trying to show that such a thing is possible in Finland. Thus, the S. F. Chronicle suddenly discovered a gal writer for The London Times, the "dear ol' Times, y'know," one Virginia Cowles. Virginia told us that she, too, saw "horror" just like James.

Her story, dated "With the Finnish Army at the North Central Front," said "We arrived near the village of Suomussalmi just at dawn, and here I witnessed the most ghastly spectacle."

The only thing "ghastly" in her story is its imagination. But while Aldridge was in the dog house she had the job of backing up his lie with one of her own, about "corpses frozen as hard as petrified wood, and the color of their skins was a mahogany hue."

That is, they were of "mahogany hue" in The Chronicle of Wednesday, February 7. By Friday, however, Rover Boy White was quoting somebody who was telling him: "You see, they froze so fast they didn't have time to die all over like they do in other wars, so their cheeks are still pink and the tops of their ears white."

When The Chronicle shows us pink and white mahogany, then we'll believe both Rover Boy and Rover Girl.

Evidently after springing this sort of thing, The Chronicle editor thought that James Aldridge was "corroborated," so he got out of the dog house and appeared again on February 12, but slightly chastened, gave us no more "instantly frozen" standing armies. Consult the experts on refrigeration, who put out those little packages of "instantly frozen" meats and fruits and you'll find they use 125 degrees below, and still it isn't really "instant."

We have no doubt it is cold. But how cold? The AP says it was 58 below in January. But, do you remember the sensational yarn of a "Russian servant of U. S. Ambassador Schoenfeld," who was arrested at Helsinki in a "plot to lure U. S. Envoy to death in air raid?"

It was solemnly stated that a "Russian spy" tried to "get Schoenfeld to hold a picnic in a certain wood, which was to be bombed by Soviet planes." Well, maybe picnicking at 58 below zero is fashionable in Helsinki. But we doubt it. And though Schoenfeld denied he had such a servant or had heard of any plot or picnic, the self-controlled American papers ran the story but not the denial.

It is also rather weird how the cold, which the A.P. reported (S. F. Chronicle, February 14) to be "colder than in January" when all that "instant freezing" was going on, was utterly AWOL on the same page in a story from Helsinki by the A.P. man, Wade Werner. On page 2 Werner says he visited Porvoo, described as a "pleasant little seat of Finnish culture" near Helsinki; but otherwise a pleasant little location of ammunition dumps.

Werner details how 17 Russian bombers blasted the seat off Finnish culture and left some fires. Then he rings in the sure-shot tear-jerker of a little boy in trouble. Told of a 10-year old who "kept filling his wooden bucket from a puddle near a fire hydrant and defiantly, hurling its contents into the inferno."

What's become of the zero weather, you'll ask? Why wasn't the boy, the hydrant or at least the puddle "instantly frozen"? More as a journalist, Werner should know better than to tell a story of a small boy and leave out his dog. If he was a real writer like Rover Boy White, he would have had a little girl, dragging a burnt doll out of the ammunition dump.

Strange, too, that Werner left out the "victims." Not a word of a single person, or even a married one, being killed. But on page one he had another story. It speaks of Soviet planes "savage attacks" on five towns, Porvoo, Lahti, Helsinki, Sortavala and Vilpuri.

So "savage" were they that he adds: "Up to midnight two dead were reported in the day's bombings." Obviously, Soviet planes were not bombing civilians, or these liars would be far away from Helsinki.

The myth of "civilian bombings" is Roosevelt's invention, of course, for otherwise his war incitation falls flat. Perhaps his "disappointment" in the Soviet which he spoke of to the Youth, is because the Soviet balances its budget. The 1940 World Almanac says (page 265) that the Soviet has balanced its budget ever since 1923.

It gives the figures and explains: "The budget reflects the economic progress of the Soviet Union, because of the high degree of socialization."

Roosevelt is disappointed, not because socialism has failed, but because it has succeeded!

Trade Union Sport Program On Station WCNW at 8:30

Trade Union Athletic Association sports program discussed over WCNW at 8:30 tonight... Bryan Ahearn guest on Kate Smith Hour over WABC at 8.

MORNING
9:30-WJZ-Breakfast Club
WCR-News of Women
9:45-WHN-U. P. News
10:00-WNYC-"Maid of Speech," with Miss Rita Ravenscroft, Editor
10:15-WNYC-"Maid of Speech," with Miss Rita Ravenscroft, Editor
10:30-WNYC-Poly the Shopper
10:45-WNYC-Elementary School Program
11:00-WNYC-News; Latest Food Prices
11:15-WNYC-Program for Women
11:30-WNYC-Short Short Stories
11:45-WNYC-Hour of Request Music
12:00-WNYC-Safety Songs
12:15-WNYC-"You and Your Health"
AFTERNOON
1:00-WHN-U. P. News
1:15-WNYC-Midday Symphony
1:30-WNYC-"Meet the Actor"
1:45-WNYC-David Love, News of Stage and Screen
2:00-WOR-Trans-Radio News
2:15-WNYC-News
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